# BS4142 Environmental Noise Assessment

## On Behalf of Bellway Homes

Hinckley & Bosworth Borough Council
Planning Services
REFUSED PLAN
13/2/08

**07223**
**November 07**

# CONTENTS

1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

2.0 INTRODUCTION

3.0 INSTRUMENTATION

4.0 NOISE SURVEY

5.0 DISCUSSION

6.0 CONCLUSIONS

FIGURE 1 - LOCATION PLAN

FIGURE 2 - EXISITING SITE LAYOUT SHOWING LOCATION OF NOISE MONITORING POSITION

FIGURE 3 - PROPOSED SITE LAYOUT

APPENDIX 1- DATA SHEET

APPENDIX 2- CALCULATION SHEETS

APPENDIX 3- CALIBRATION CERTIFICATES

GLOSSARY

## 1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1 BSP Consulting has been commissioned by Bellway Homes to undertake an assessment of the impact of noise generated by the existing warehouse/factory, situated adjacent proposed housing development off Station Road, Market Bosworth. The proposed development is situated on Station Road and is bordered by an existing railway line and disused station to the west, existing works to the east, Station Road to the north, and fields to the south.

1.2 This survey determines what, if any, effect noise generated from the existing industrial unit would have on the residents of the proposed properties. Were the assessment to show that noise concerns would be valid then proposals to help attenuate the received noise levels would be recommended.

1.3 The assessment has been carried out in accordance with 'BS4142 Method for Rating Industrial Noise Affecting Mixed Residential and Industrial Areas', which would enable any possible detrimental effect on the residents of the adjacent proposed dwellings to be determined by means of identifying the possibility of complaints from the residents.

1.4 The assessment demonstrates, that under the current conditions, the proposed site falls into the zone where complaints are unlikely for the daytime period. We therefore consider that the site is suitable for residential development.

## 2.0 INTRODUCTION

2.1 BSP Consulting has been commissioned by Bellway Homes to undertake an assessment of the impact of noise generated by the existing warehouse/factory, situated adjacent proposed housing development off Station Road, Market Bosworth.

2.2 The assessment has been carried out in accordance with 'BS4142 Method for Rating Industrial Noise Affecting Mixed Residential and Industrial Areas', which enables any possible detrimental effect on the residents of the adjacent proposed dwellings to be determined by means of identifying the possibility of complaints from the residents. The proposed development is situated on Station Road, and is bordered by an existing railway line and disused station to the west, existing works to the east, Station Road to the north, and fields to the south.

2.3 The noise environment of the proposed site is affected by the existing industrial unit. For the purpose of this assessment it is considered that the existing industrial unit is the dominant noise source that will affect the propsoed residents when the site is constructed. The location of the proposed site is shown on Figure 1.

2.4 The assessment determines whether the combined noise levels would be excessive and therefore detrimental to the enjoyment of their properties during the day time period when the unit is operational. Were the assessment to show that noise concerns would be valid then proposals to help attenuate the received noise levels will be recommended.

2.5 To ensure that the assessment was based on the worst case in terms of noise, an assessment of the existing noise environment was carried out during a typical period for the industrial units operations i.e. daytime. It was considered that one noise monitoring position should provide a representative assessment of the noise source affecting the site. The location of the monitoring position is also shown on Figure 2.

## 3.0 INSTRUMENTATION

3.1 Free-field noise levels were measured at a height of 1.5 metres above the ground using the following Norsonic integrating sound level metre and microphone:

| Description | Model Type | Serial Number |
|---|---|---|
| Norsonic Sound Level Meter | Nor-118 | 31497 |
| Weather Protected Microphone | Gras 41AL-S | 36024 |
| Acoustic Calibrator | Nor-1251 | 29215 |

3.2 The equipment was operated according to the manufacturer's instructions and calibrated before and after use, using the above portable acoustic calibrator, with no significant drifting occurring (not more than 0.5 dB). Calibration certificates are included in Appendix 3.

## 4.0 NOISE SURVEY

4.1 The noise survey was carried out during the daytime period in accordance with BS4142. A series of readings were taken throughout the period to ensure that the measured noise levels were representative of the worst case scenario in noise terms. The survey was carried out on Thursday 8th November 2007, during daytime period. The weather was dry with minimal cloud cover through out the measurement period. Conditions were calm with a slight breeze. Temperatures varied from around 8-9°C during the daytime.

4.2 For the assessment, readings were taken on the site during a typical daytime period. Firstly, background noise levels, $L_{A90,}$ were taken on the proposed site, ensuring that these readings were not affected by the noise generated by the existing warehouse. Secondly, specific noise readings, $L_{Aeq}$, were taken adjacent to the existing industrial unit. The results from this assessment were combined and compared as described in BS4142 using both the recorded background $L_{A90,\ 1hr}$ noise levels and specific noise levels, $L_{Aeq,\ 1hr}$. The results of the BS4142 noise survey shown on data sheet 1 in Appendix 1.

4.3 The results of the BS4142 assessment are shown in Appendix 2. The results show that under typical weekend conditions on the site, the lowest external recorded background noise level for the daytime, $L_{A90,\ 1hour}$ 51.0dB(A), with the highest corresponding calculated external specific noise level, $L_{Aeq,\ 1\ hour}$ 57.4dB(A). These results, together with the BS4142 assessment are discussed in detail in the following sections, with the results of the BS4142 noise survey shown on data sheet 1 in Appendix 1.

## 5.0 DISCUSSION

5.1 The assessment was carried out in accordance with BS4142 Method for Rating Industrial Noise Affecting Mixed Residential and Industrial Areas', using a 1 hour reference time interval for the daytime. The BS4142 assessment would determine whether the potential noise levels emitted from the existing industrial unit would be sufficient to result in complaints from the existing residents of the nearest dwellings to the site.

5.2 The Calculation sheets in Appendix 2 show the BS4142 assessment for site. The results of the assessment indicate that under the existing noise conditions there is a difference between the rating level and the background noise level of -3.5dB(A) during the daytime period. BS4142 states that:

'A difference of around +10dB or more indicates that complaints are likely.

A difference of around +5dB is of marginal significance

If the rating level is more than 10dB below the measured background noise level then this is a positive indication that complaints are unlikely.'

5.3 Therefore, under the current conditions the proposed site falls into the zone where there is an indication that complaints are unlikely for the daytime period.

## 6.0 CONCLUSIONS

6.1 An assessment has been carried out of the existing noise environment at the site, to calculate the resulting noise levels together with their likely impact on the adjacent proposed dwellings. This assessment has determined whether the combined noise levels would be excessive and therefore detrimental to the enjoyment of the proposed residential properties.

6.2 The assessment has been carried out in accordance with 'BS4142 Method for Rating Industrial Noise Affecting Mixed Residential and Industrial Areas', which enables any possible detrimental effect on the residents of the proposed adjacent dwellings to be determined by means of identifying the possibility of complaints from the residents.

6.3 To ensure that the assessment was based on the worst case in terms of noise, an assessment of the existing noise environment was carried out during the daytime period,. It was considered that one noise monitoring position would provide a representative assessment of the noise source affecting the site.

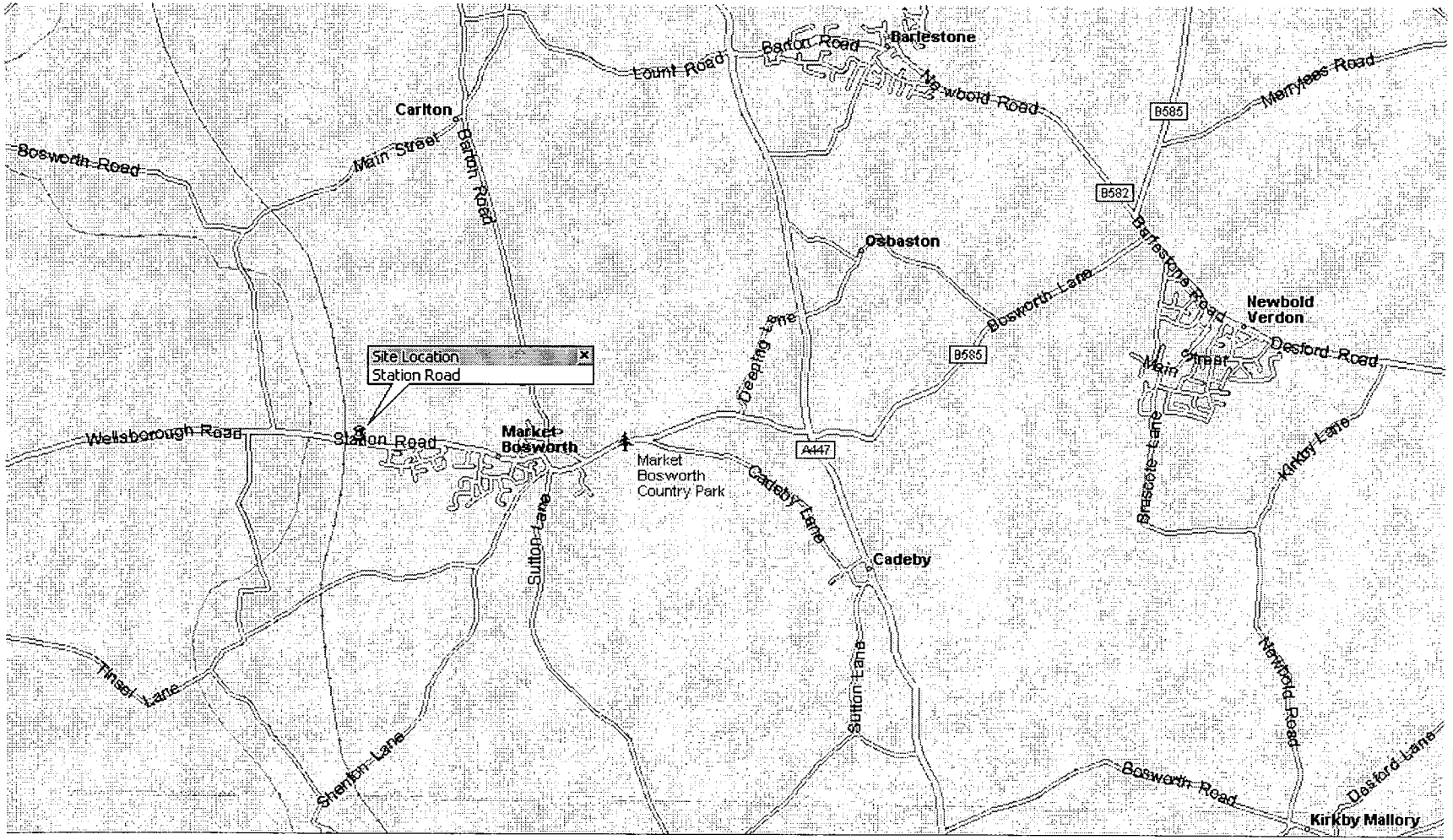
6.4 The assessment demonstrated, that under the current conditions the proposed site falls into the zone where the results indicate that complaints are unlikely for the daytime period. We therefore consider that the site is suitable for residential development.

**For and on behalf of BSP Consulting**

**Fraser Poxon AMIHT**
**Senior Environmental Noise Technician**

**J A Davenport BEng (Hons) MIHT**
**Associate Director**

**FIGURES 1 - 3**




The BSP Risk Assessments for this project must be reviewed PRIOR to the commencement of any works on site

| Rev. | Description | Date | Drawn | Appr. |
|---|---|---|---|---|


• CIVIL • STRUCTURAL • TRANSPORTATION • GEOTECHNICAL • ENVIRONMENTAL

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e-mail : info@bsp-consulting.co.uk


Drawing Status

FOR INFORMATION

Client

BELLWAY HOMES

Project Title

LAND AT STATION HOUSE
STATION ROAD
MKT BOSWORTH

Drawing Title

LOCATION PLAN

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Drawn By: | CCF | Checked By: | JAD | Scale: | NTS |
| Project Engineer: | JAD | Approved By: | MWR | Date: | OCT 2007 |

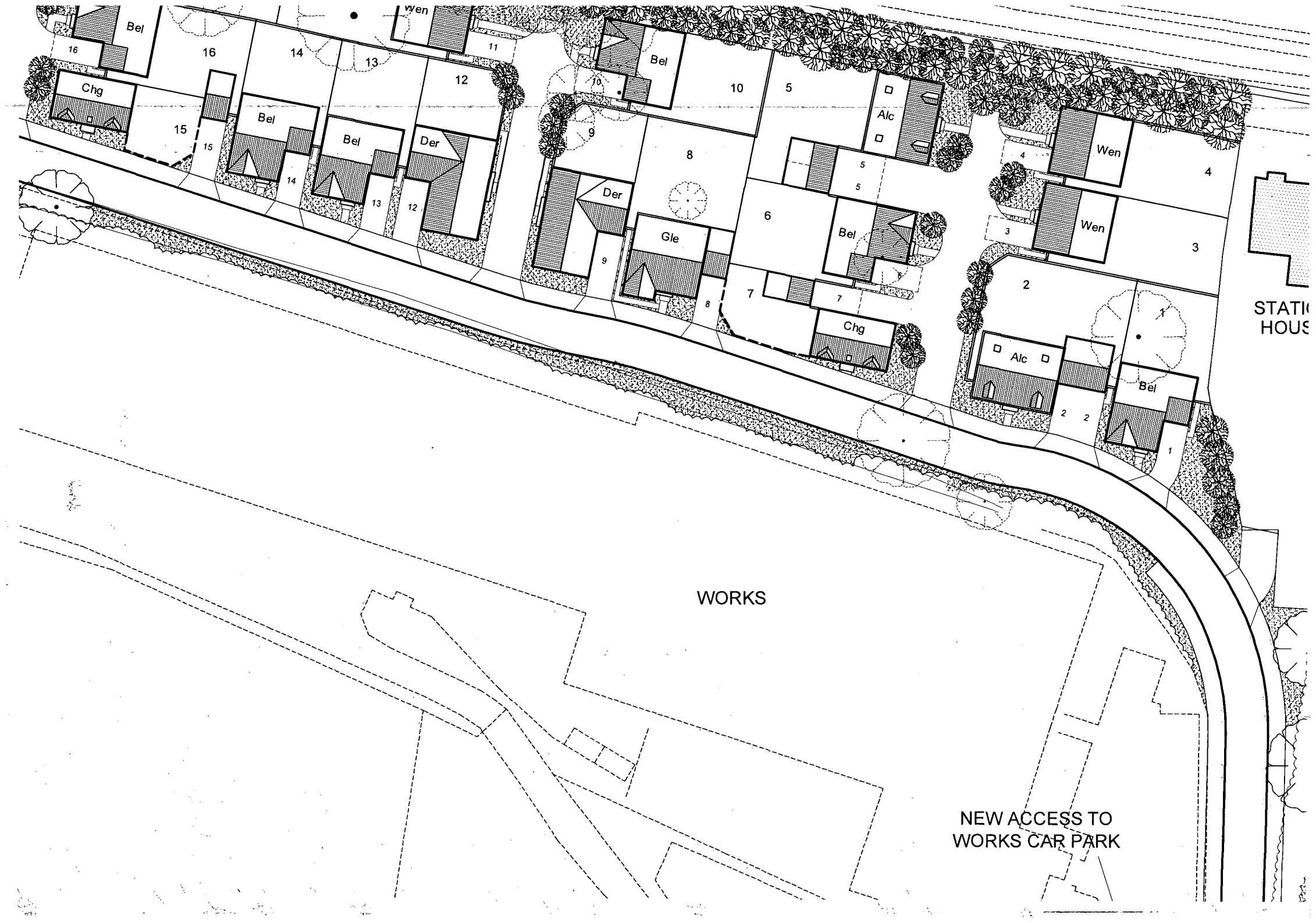
Drawing Number:

FIGURE 1

Revision:

-


(UNABLE TO LOCATE)
BM 101.25m
STATION ROAD
Cattle Grid
STN10
STN9
STN8
STN72
STN7
STN71
NOISE MONITORING POSITION
Station House
SHED
TANK
PETROL PUMP
TARMAC/ HARDSTANDING
TARMAC
GRASS
TREES & BUSHES
HEDGE ROW
PUMP SEWER
SPEED RAMP
HERRIS FENCING
DIRT TRACK
SCRUB/ STONES
CONCRETE
CONIFERS
RAILINGS
MULTI
CBF 1.8H
CLF 1.8H
POST BOX
MH CL:100.501
MH CL:97.337
MH CL:97.575


Bel
Wen
Chg
Bel
Bel
Der
Bel
Gle
Der
Alc
Wen
Wen
Bel
Chg
Alc
Bel
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1
WORKS
NEW ACCESS TO
WORKS CAR PARK

# APPENDIX 1

# DATA SHEET

## APPENDIX 1 - DATA SHEET
## MEASURED NOISE LEVELS IN dB(A)

| Period | Time | Recorded Noise Level | | Type of noise recored |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | LAeq dB(A) | LA90 | |
| DAYTIME | 14.00-15.00 | | 51.0 | Background |
| | 15.00-16.00 | 53.9 | | Residual |
| | 14.00-15.00 | 57.4 | | Specific |
| | | | | |

# APPENDIX 2

# CALCULATION SHEETS

12 Oxford Street,
Nottingham.
NG1 5BG

**Tel:** 0115 8402227
**Fax:** 0115 8402228
**e-mail:** info@bsp-consulting.co.uk
**website:** www.bsp-consulting.co.uk

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Project:** | Station Rd, Market Bosworth | |
| **Project No:** | 07233 | |
| **Sheet No:** | 1 | **rev** |
| **Date:** | Nov-07 | |
| **Part of Structure:** | Noise Assessment | |

| Ref | Calculations | Output |
|---|---|---|

BS4142 Assessment - Night-time

Lowest Recorded Night-time Background Noise Level,
$L_{A90, 1hr}$ = 51.0dB(A)

Residual Noise Level, $L_{Aeq, 1hr}$ = 53.9dB(A)

Specific Noise Level, $L_{Aeq, 1hr}$ = 57.4dB(A)

Correction from table 1, BS4142 is:-

(53.9 - 51.0) = 2.9 which equates to

-3dB(A) = 54.4dB(A)

Distance Correction - Centre of nearest garden area

Noise Level Correction to centre of nearest garden area at existing dwelling at a distance of 47m from the existing industrial unit

$\Delta L = 20 \log R_2 / R_1$ $R_1$ = 15m (Monitoring Position 1)

$\Delta L = 20 \log 47 / 15 = 9.9$

Therefore 57.4 - 9.9 = 47.5dB(A)

Corrected Measured Noise Level = 47.5dB(A)

Specific Noise Level, $L_{Aeq\ 1hr}$ = 47.5dB(A)

Acoustic Feature Correction = 0dB(A)

Rating Level = (47.5 + 0) = 47.5dB(A)

Background Level = 51.0dB(A)

Excess of Rating over background level

=(47.5 - 51.0) = -3.5dB(A)

Therefore the Assessment indicates that as the noise level is below the measured background noise level, then this is an indication that complaints are unlikely.

# APPENDIX 3

# CALIBRATION CERTIFICATES

# Calibration Report

Certificate No.:3434

Norsonic Type : 118 Serial no : 31497

| | |
|---|---|
| Customer: | Breakwell Sumner Partnership Ltd |
| Department: | |
| Place: | 12 Oxford Street |
| City: | Nottingham NG1 5BG |
| Order No: | BSP/357 |
| Contact Person: | Fraser Poxon |
| Phone/Mail: | 0115 840 2227 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Microphone : | Norsonic | Type : 1225 | Serial no : 52229 | Sens:-25.65dB |
| Pre amplifier | Norsonic | Type : 1206 | Serial no : 30543 | |
| Calibrator : | Norsonic | Type : 1251 | Serial no : 29215 | Level:114.04dB |

Measured with Pre Amplifier

Measurement Results:

| | |
|---|---|
| Noise Test - IEC 60651 #9.4.1 & 9.4.3 | Passed |
| Level Linearity Test - IEC 60651, #7.9 & 7.10 | Passed |
| Weighting Network Test : A Network - IEC60651 #9.2.2 | Passed |
| Weighting Network Test : C Network - IEC 60651 #9.2.2 | Passed |
| Weighting Network Test : Linear Network - IEC 60651 #9.2.2 | Passed |
| Overload Detector Test : A-Network - IEC 60651 #9.3.1 | Passed |
| Overload Detector Test : Square wave - IEC 60651 #9.3.1 | Passed |
| F/S/I/Peak Test : Steady State Response - IEC 60651 #7.4 | Passed |
| Fast-Slow Test : Overshoot test - IEC 60651 #9.4.1 | Passed |
| Fast-Slow Test: Single Sine Wave Burst - IEC 60651 #9.4.1 & 9.4.3 | Passed |
| Impulse Test : Continuous Sine Wave Burst - IEC 60651 #9.4.3 | Passed |
| Impulse Test : Single Sine Wave Burst - IEC 60651 #9.4.1 & 9.4.3 | Passed |
| Impulse Decay Time Test - IEC 60651 #7.3 | Passed |
| Peak Detector Test, single square wave burst - IEC 60651 #9.4.4 | Passed |
| RMS Detector Test : Crest Factor Test - IEC 60651 #9.4.2 | Passed |
| RMS Detector Test : Continuous Sine Wave Burst - IEC 60651 #9.4.2 | Passed |
| Time Averaging Test: Pulse Range - IEC 60804 #9.3.4 | Passed |
| Time Averaging Test : Averaging Functions - IEC 60804 #9.3.2 | Passed |
| Linearity Test - IEC 804 #9.3.3 | Passed |

Environmental conditions:

| Pressure : | Temperature : | Relative humidity : |
|---|---|---|
| 101.358 kPa | 22.2 °C | 43 %RH |

Date of calibration: 29/10/07
Date of issue: 30/10/07

Supervisor: Ian Campbell MSc MIOA

Engineer

Darren Batten TechIOA

Campbell Associates
www.campbell-associates.co.uk

## GLOSSARY

1. The human ear responds to sound in an approximately logarithmic manner and the logarithmic decibel (dB) scale is used to measure and assess sound. The human ear does not respond equally to sounds at different frequencies. It is more sensitive at the mid-frequency range than it is at the lower and higher frequencies. Therefore, when measuring sound a weighting network, known as >A-weighting= is applied to the frequency spectrum to take account of this differing sensitivity. This unit is termed dB (A).

2. The $L_{Aeq}$ equivalent continuous sound level, is the sound level of a steady sound having the same energy as a fluctuating sound over a specified measuring period. This may be as short as 1 second or as long as 24 hours when used to assess the noise level at a specified location.