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- a) Soakaways shall only be allowed as a final resort after all engineering means to provide a positive drainage system have been explored and found to be impractical. The use of soakaways is to be at the discretion of the Engineer and is dependent on the proven existence of continuous highly permeable strata below the surface.
- b) For soakaways to be given consideration, the minimum co-efficient of permeability of the strata is 5×10^{-10} m/s BS 5930 based methods are to be used and the Developer is advised to contact the Engineer's Representative, to arrange for an independent laboratory technician to witness the on-site permeability testing.
- c) Soil survey data must be submitted.
- d) Any necessary approvals from the local Water Authorities or Environment Agency must be obtained by the Developer and evidence of these approvals submitted to the Adoption Authority before the proposal can be considered.

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- a) Soakaways chambers should extend down to the proved continuous permeable stratum as approved by the Engineer's Representative. Chambers rings in permeable strata must be perforated and the lower ring must be founded on an in-situ concrete beam.
- b) The maximum depth of the chamber shall be two metres below finished ground level. A typical cross section is provided.

3.

- a) Soakaway volumes shall be such that they can accommodate at least the whole of a five year twelve hour storm, (42mm over a 12 hour period: 3.5mm/hour) in the volume available above the base of the chamber and below the drain inverts (effective volume) - the diameter and the number of chambers to be adjusted accordingly. Storage may be reduced to take into account of proven percolation results, adjusted as in paragraph b) below. Calculations must be submitted. The Engineer's Representative may require extra soakaways and/or revised positioning of the soakaway chambers.
- b) Allowance should be made for the in service effects of sitation and swelling, 33% for gravels/sands and 'stone' layers in chalk and 50% for chalk and others. The Developer is advised to contact the Engineer's Representative to arrange for attendance on site to witness the soakage testing when it is carried out.

4. Soakaways to be linked by overflow pipes as required.
5. Soakaway chambers shall not be sited under the carriageway or under the footway/footpath; areas of verge must be set-aside for this purpose.
6. BRE Digest 365 (soakaways) is not applicable to Cambridgeshire highway drainage. However, BS5930 is appropriate as mentioned in 1.b) above – see 7, for details.

Technical drawing of a manhole structure, showing a cross-section and a plan view.

Cross-section details:

- Cover and frame:** To have 600mm x 600mm clear opening, bedded and haunched with 10mm min mortar bed designation (I) to Specification for Highway Works Series 2400. BS EN 124 Class A heavy duty grating and frame.
- Brickwork:** To Specification for Highways Works Series 2400 or seating ring to BS 5911-200.
- Step irons:** If overall depth of chamber exceeds 1000mm.
- Aggregate:** 150 min. of 37.5mm nom size all-in aggregate (brought up with ring and compacted by hand in layers not exceeding 150mm).
- Chamber rings:** Pre-cast concrete chamber rings to BS 5911 Part 200. Rings below lowest inlet to be perforated with 37 dia. holes at 450 centres horizontally and vertically (See note 5).
- Effective volume:** ref. E1 Sheet 1 Note 3a.
- Foundation:** In situ ST4 concrete annular foundation.
- Membrane:** Fabric membrane to Clause 8.03.1.
- Concrete:** No fines concrete.
- Pipes:** Pipes built in and made good with designation (I) mortar to Specification for Highway Works Series 2400.
- Cover slab:** Pre-cast concrete cover slab to BS. 5911 Part 200 Type 1, Heavy Duty.

Dimensions (mm):

- 350 max. 100 min. (cover slab thickness)
- 600 (clear opening)
- 1000min (overall depth)
- 300 (ring diameter)
- 225 (ring height)
- 300 (foundation depth)
- 300 (plan view diameter)

Note: All dimensions are in millimetres.

Note

1. All dimensions are in millimetres.
2. Rings to be placed centrally on annular concrete foundation.
3. Chamber walls and cover slab to be constructed in precast concrete to BS 5911-200
4. All ST concrete shall be to Specification for Highway Works, Clause 2602
5. At least one perforated ring must be provided, with more perforated segments required to match depth of permeable strata up to the pipe invert.