



UNIVERSITY OF  
**LEICESTER**

Archaeological Services

**An Archaeological Field Evaluation at  
Cliffe Lane, Markfield,  
Leicestershire**

**NGR: SK 47528 11114**

**Donald Clark**



**ULAS Report No: 2024-036  
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**Site Name:** Land at Cliffe Lane, Markfield, Leicestershire

**Grid Ref:** SK 47528 11114

**Author:** Donald Clark

**Client:** MTS Transport Ltd

**Planning Authority:** Hinckley and Bosworth District Council

**Planning Ref.:** 23/01090/OUT

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*Cover photo: Trenching*

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## OASIS RECORD

|                      |                                  |                                                                              |                                   |       |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| PROJECT DETAILS      | Oasis No                         | universi1-531860                                                             |                                   |       |
|                      | Project Name                     | Land at Cliffe Lane, Markfield, Leicestershire                               |                                   |       |
|                      | Start/end dates                  | 15 <sup>th</sup> -22 <sup>nd</sup> April 2024                                |                                   |       |
|                      | Previous/Future Work             | Unknown                                                                      |                                   |       |
|                      | Project Type                     | Trenched archaeological evaluation                                           |                                   |       |
|                      | Site Status                      | None                                                                         |                                   |       |
|                      | Current Land Use                 | Pasture                                                                      |                                   |       |
|                      | Monument Type/Period             | None                                                                         |                                   |       |
|                      | Significant Finds/Period         | None                                                                         |                                   |       |
|                      | Reason for Investigation         | NPPF                                                                         |                                   |       |
|                      | Position in the Planning Process | Granted                                                                      |                                   |       |
| PROJECT LOCATION     | Planning Ref.                    | 23/01090/OUT                                                                 |                                   |       |
|                      | County                           | Hinckley and Bosworth District Council                                       |                                   |       |
|                      | Site Address/Postcode            | Cliffe Lane, Markfield, Leicestershire LE67 9TE                              |                                   |       |
|                      | Study Area                       | 6 hectares                                                                   |                                   |       |
|                      | Site Coordinates                 | SK 47528 11114                                                               |                                   |       |
| PROJECT CREATORS     | Height OD                        | 194m – 199m aOD                                                              |                                   |       |
|                      | Organisation                     | University of Leicester Archaeological Services                              |                                   |       |
|                      | Project Brief Originator         | Local Planning Authority                                                     |                                   |       |
|                      | Project Design Originator        | University of Leicester Archaeological Services                              |                                   |       |
|                      | Project Manager                  | Vicki Score/ Adam Clapton                                                    |                                   |       |
|                      | Project Director/Supervisor      | Donald Clark                                                                 |                                   |       |
| PROJECT ARCHIVE      | Sponsor/Funding Body             | MTS Transport Ltd                                                            |                                   |       |
|                      |                                  | Physical                                                                     | Digital                           | Paper |
|                      | Recipient                        | N/A                                                                          | Archaeology Data Service          | N/A   |
|                      | ID (Acc. No.)                    |                                                                              | XA18.2024                         |       |
| PROJECT BIBLIOGRAPHY | Contents                         | -                                                                            | Report with archive as appendices | -     |
|                      | Type                             | Grey Literature (unpublished)                                                |                                   |       |
|                      | Description                      | Developer Report A4 pdf                                                      |                                   |       |
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## **An Archaeological Field Evaluation on Land at Cliffe Lane, Markfield, Leicestershire**

**Donald Clark**

### **Summary**

*This report details the results of an archaeological evaluation carried out by University of Leicester Archaeological Services (ULAS) on land at Cliffe Lane, Markfield, Leicestershire (SK 47528 11114). The work was undertaken between 15<sup>th</sup> April and the 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024 as requested by the Planning Archaeologist for Leicestershire prior to the construction of new employment units.*

*A total of thirty-four trenches were excavated across the development area, but no archaeological features or deposits were identified.*

*The report and digital record of the work will be deposited under the Oasis number universi1-531860 with the Archaeology Data Service. Due to the absence of archaeological remains of any significance the archive (XA18.2024) has been deemed a sterile project. The Leicestershire Museums accession number has been retained but the archive will be available via OASIS.*

### **Introduction**

In accordance with National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) Section 16 *Conserving and Enhancing the Historic Environment* (DLUHC 2023) this document forms the report for an archaeological evaluation on land at Cliffe Lane, Markfield, Leicestershire, LE67 9TE (SK 47528 11114).

The work was carried out by University of Leicester Archaeological Services (ULAS) on behalf of MTS Transport Ltd.

The archaeological work was requested by the Leicestershire County Council Planning Archaeologist as advisor to Hinckley and Bosworth District Council, prior to construction of new employment units (23/01090/OUT).

A desk-based assessment undertaken for the site (Hunt 2024) found that the Historic Environment Record (HER) for Leicestershire and Rutland records a large amount of known archaeological sites within a 1km radius of the assessment area.

### **Site Location, Geology and Topography**

Markfield lies around 11km north-west of Leicester in the Hinckley and Bosworth District of Leicestershire. The proposed development area (PDA) lies around 1.6km north-west of Markfield and 5km south-east of Coalville (Figure 1).

The PDA is an L-shape block of land comprised of a group of small enclosed pasture fields and woodland. Cliffe Lane runs to the east of the PDA and the A511 Little Shaw Lane lies to the north. To the north-east lies a Travelodge hotel and a derelict service area. Further to the north-east lies a large roundabout and a motorway junction (Figure 2).

The PDA covers around 6ha and lies at a height of around 199m aOD at the western edge of the PDA, falling to around 194m aOD to the east (Figure 3).

The British Geological Survey website records the underlying bedrock geology to comprise Oadby Member Diamicton overlying Edwalton Member Mudstone with some Alluvial deposits towards the northern end of the PDA from the watercourse (<https://www.bgs.ac.uk/map-viewers/bgs-geology-viewer/>).

The Soilscape website indicates that the soils, where surviving, will be slowly permeable seasonally wet acid loamy and clayey soils (Soilscape 17)

(<https://www.landis.org.uk/soilscales/>).

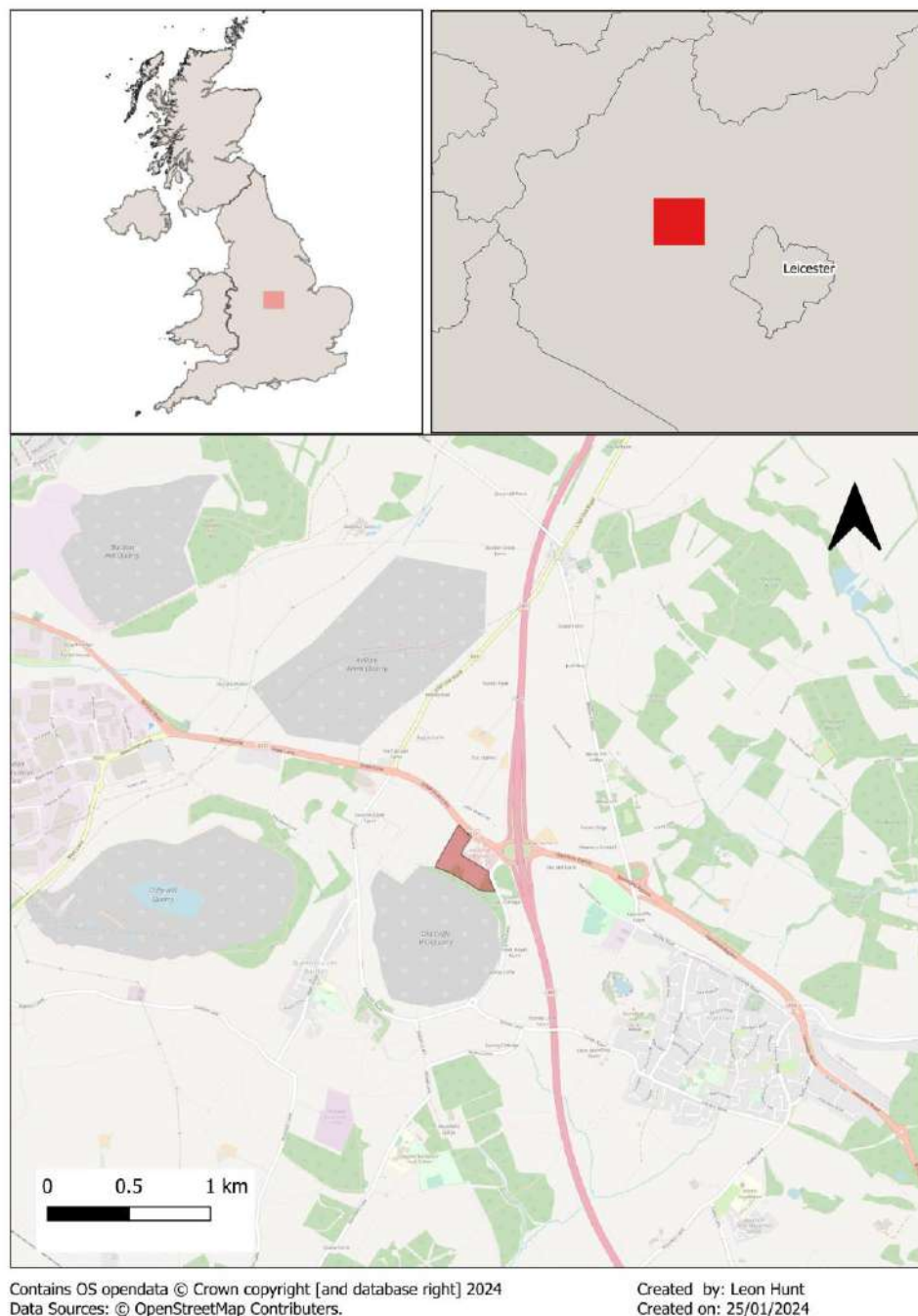


Figure 1: Site Location, within UK, county, and local  
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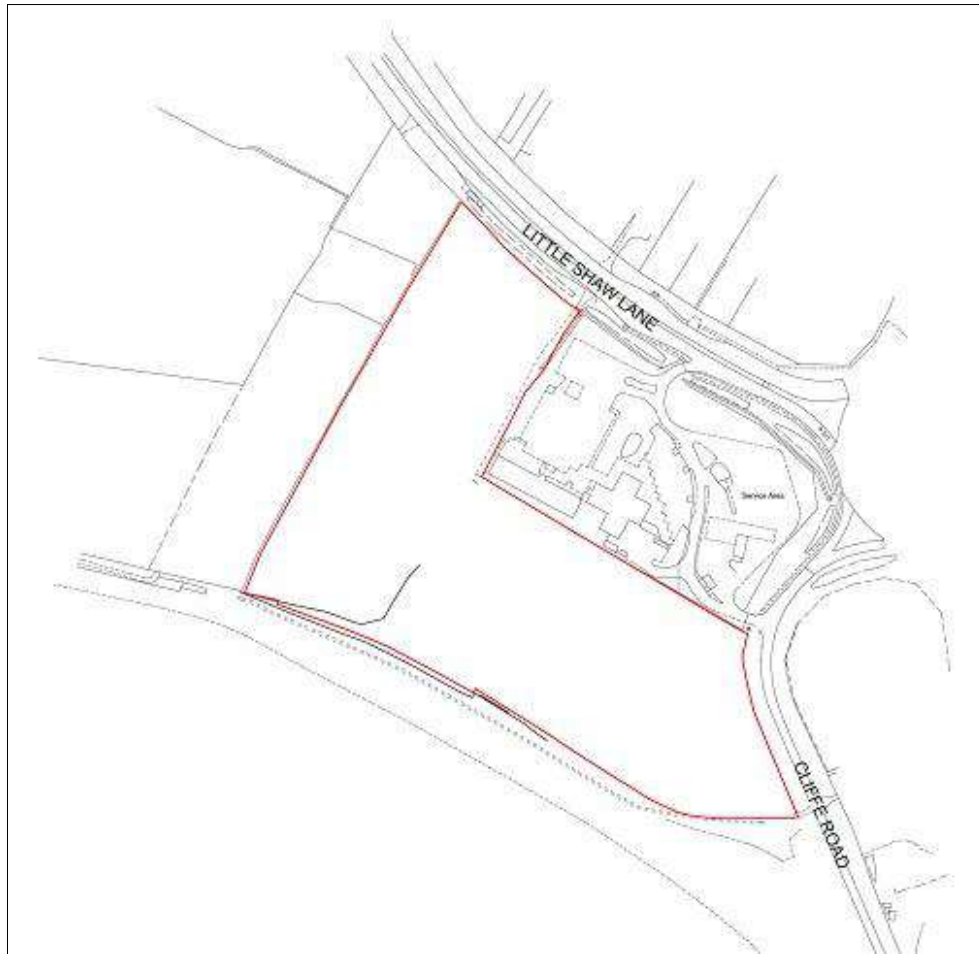


Figure 2: Detailed site location plan

## Historical and Archaeological Background

An archaeological desk-based assessment has been prepared for the site (Hunt 2024). The text below is summarized from this document, with the Historic Environment Record (HER) reference numbers highlighted in the text.

### Prehistoric

A palaeolithic hand-axe was found north-east of Temple Farm, Stanton under Bardon, 980m west of the PDA in 1992 (**MLE6064**).

Neolithic flints were found at Cliffe Hill quarry, to the south-west of the PDA in the 19th century (**MLE7242**). A Bronze Age/ Iron Age linear feature was identified by aerial photography on land 1.1km north-west of the PDA in 2011. A subsequent trench evaluation in 2013/14 confirmed it as a pit alignment (**MLE21794**). A flint scatter was found nearby during fieldwalking (**MLE17214**).

Archaeological work undertaken during 2013-2014 was followed up by an open area excavation in 2016 that revealed a large Iron Age site 820m to the north of the PDA. A large Iron Age enclosure encompassing an area of c.1.4 acres was recorded. The enclosure contained the remains of at least five roundhouses, with each roundhouse rebuilt at least once and possibly up to four times during the life of the settlement. Finds included an upper beehive rotary quern and 1,346 sherds of Iron Age pottery. Carbon 14 dating provided calibrated dates ranging from the mid to late Iron Age (350-114 BC) (**MLE21792**).

## Roman

There is a possible Roman road, identified by scattered stone lying 720m north-west of the PDA (**MLE2947**). There is another possible Roman road running roughly north-west to south-east, 960m south-west of the PDA. This may be represented by Coalville High Street, Hotel Street, London Road and Ashby Road (**MLE9876**). Two sherds of Roman pottery were recovered during the 2016 excavations above (**MLE21792**).

## Anglo-Saxon to Medieval

Markfield is Anglo-Saxon in origin and appears in the Domesday Book as ‘Merchenefeld’. The place-name is from the Old English for ‘open land of the Mercians’ (Mills 2003). Mercia is the ancient name for the Midlands and most likely derived from the Anglo-Saxon for ‘border folk’, a reference to the Anglo-Saxon Midlands’ border with Celtic Wales.

Prior to the Norman Conquest the land at Markfield was owned by an Anglo-Saxon called Ulf. After the Conquest, the land was given to Hugh de Grentmesnil, a Norman general at the Battle of Hastings and afterwards a great landowner in Leicestershire. The Domesday Book records that the land at Markfield was worth ten shillings under de Grentmesnil (Morris 1975).

By 1270 the land belonged to Roger de Quincy and on his death passed to his daughters and was therefore divided into the hands of the de Holland, Beaumont and the de Seagrave families, although by the 15th century the Beaumonts had been stripped of their land due to treason.

The PDA lies outside the medieval core of the village of Markfield in the agricultural hinterland of the parish in an area known as Cliff Slades. The medieval core of Stanton under Bardon lies 900m to the south-west of the PDA. The village has shrunk in size since medieval times (**MLE9184**).

The site of a medieval grange is located at Horsepool Grange, Stanton-under-Bardon, 1km south-west of the PDA. The site contained a stone-built farmhouse demolished in the late 20th century. Three sides of the moat and some banks of surrounding closes survived here when the site was visited in the 1980s. The grange was granted to Leicester Abbey in the late 13th- early 14th century. The moat was deepened for use as a balancing pond in 1984 (**MLE2954**).

A medieval enclosure was revealed north-west of Horsepool Grange, 900m south-west of the PDA (**MLE17532**). There is also evidence for medieval ponds nearby (**MLE17530**).

## Post-medieval to modern

The lordship of Markfield later passed by marriage to the Earls of Huntingdon, still belonging to their descendants into the 19th century (Nichols 1911). The village developed as a small hillside settlement along Main Street and around the Parish Church. Originally agricultural in nature, it gradually changed and extended with the growth of industrial employment in the 19th century including framework knitting, quarrying and mining. Many of the village farms were sold during the 20th century, encouraging residential development particularly to the south and east.

A windmill, noted on early maps, lay 640m east of the PDA (**MLE2949**).

The PDA lies north of the Cliffe Hill Quarry (**MLE21759**). The quarry dates from the late 19th century. Jones and Fitzmaurice, two businessmen from Birmingham, formed a partnership in the 1870s to work the stone at Cliffe Hill for the small-scale production of setts and kerbs. The quarry closed after a few years until Mr J Rupert Fitzmaurice acquired the quarry from his father in 1891. In 1894 the company secured its first big railway contract, for 5000 tonnes of stone, and on 1st November 1894 the Cliffe Hill Granite Company Ltd was formed. In 1896 a narrow-gauge light railway was installed, connecting the quarry to the London Midland and

Scottish Railway line between Leicester and Coalville (**MLE21761**). The first locomotive to be bought from WG Bagnall of Stafford was christened "Cliffe", with "Isabel" and "Rocket" joining Cliffe over the next few years. The railway continued in use until 1947-8, when road lorries replaced it.

In the early days of quarrying the company only crushed the good grey stone. In 1912 a secondary business, the Rockside Company, was set up to crush and sell the waste brown stone. The quarry was acquired by Tarmac Quarry Products Ltd in 1965. Midland Quarry Products was formed in December 1996 as a joint venture between Hanson and Tarmac. Cliffe Hill actually consists of two quarries. The Old Cliffe Hill Quarry was brought back into production following the construction of a tunnel connecting it with the processing plant at New Cliffe Hill Quarry (**MLE21760**).

The former A50 that lies north of the PDA is a former turnpike road (now the A511) (**MLE20653**). The Markfield turnpike lay further to the north (**MLE20912**).

### **Unknown**

A possible prehistoric double bank and ditch was noted on RAF photographs in the 1980s, lying 900m north-west of the PDA. It has now been ploughed out. No evidence was found during trial trenching in 2009 to suggest it was archaeological in origin (**MLE2955**).

Trial trenching at Horsepool Avenue in 2012 revealed undated ditches (**MLE20624**). Another evaluation in Stanton allotments in 2013 also revealed an undated ditch (**MLE20843**).

### **Archaeological Potential**

A small number of prehistoric finds have been located in the vicinity of the PDA, including finds from Cliffe Hill Quarry to the south of the site. Archaeological work in advance of the extension of Bardon Hill Quarry to the north of the PDA has revealed an Iron Age site, with some evidence for Roman material. There is also a Bronze Age/ Iron Age pit alignment further to the north-west. The possible line of two Roman roads lie nearby. Therefore, there is medium potential for prehistoric and Roman remains to be present on the site.

## Aims and Objectives

The aims and objectives of the archaeological work were defined as follows:

- To identify the presence/absence of any archaeological deposits.
- To establish the character, extent and date range and significance of any surviving archaeological deposits.
- To establish the ecofactual and environmental potential of any archaeological deposits and features encountered.
- To provide sufficient information on the archaeological potential of the site to assess the impact of the proposed development on cultural heritage and to help formulate a mitigation strategy
- To record any archaeological deposits and produce an archive and report of any results

The results of the evaluation will provide information in order for the local planning authority to make informed recommendations and to identify an appropriate mitigation strategy for the proposed development.

## Research Objectives

Initial research objectives were derived from *East Midlands Heritage* research agenda (Cooper 2006, Knight *et al.* 2012), and updated here:

<https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/researchframeworks/eastmidlands/wiki/>

The geophysical survey identified archaeological features in the area potentially dating from prehistoric – Anglo-Saxon periods. The evaluation therefore had the potential to contribute to the following research aims:

The presence of an Iron Age settlement to the north of the site, along with some Roman material, plus the possible location of two Roman roads in the vicinity shows a potential for archaeology relating to these periods. The HER records prehistoric archaeology in the vicinity and indicates a medium potential for further archaeology relating to the prehistoric period. There is therefore potential for remains that could contribute to the following Research Objectives:

### 4. LATE BRONZE AGE AND IRON AGE (c.1150 cal BC–AD 43):

4C Characterise the Late Bronze Age and Early Iron Age settlement resource and investigate intra-regional variability

4E Assess the evidence for the evolution of settlement hierarchies

4F Investigate intra-regional variations in development of fields and linear boundaries

4G Study the production, distribution and use of artefacts

### 5. ROMANO-BRITISH (AD 43–c.410):

5B Support the dissemination and synthesis of information on Roman finds

5G Promote further synthesis of secondary urban centres and targeted post-excavation analysis and publication

5H Investigate the landscape context of rural settlements

## 5J Instigate regional scale characterisation study of industry

These research aims have been identified based on the current state of knowledge within the area of the scheme and will be re-assessed and updated during the course of the fieldwork.

### **Methodology**

The work followed the procedures set out in the Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) for the project (ULAS 2024).

All work was carried out in accordance with the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA) *Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Field Evaluation* (updated 2020) and adhered to their *Code of Conduct* (updated 2022). The Site Accession Number (X.A18.2024) was used to identify all records and artefacts.

Evaluation trenches were set out on Ordnance Survey National Grid co-ordinates using a DGPS. A total of 34 trenches (each 30m long) were excavated to provide coverage of the development area. Three trenches in the north of Field 2 were omitted from the scheme, as agreed with the Planning Archaeologist, due to the wet ground conditions in this area of the PDA.

### **Monitoring**

Internal monitoring procedures were undertaken with the project manager, to ensure that project targets were met and professional standards maintained. The evaluation was monitored by William Kelly, Senior Planning Archaeologist, for the planning authority who visited the site during the trenching process on 18<sup>th</sup> April 2024.

## Excavation Results

A total of thirty-four trenches were excavated across the six fields which make up the area of the proposed development. The trenches were all 30m long and 2m wide. The topsoil consisted of a dark grey brown silty loam and the subsoil consisted of a light orange brown sandy loam and this was consistent across the site. Below are tables giving the depths of topsoil and subsoil in each trench. While all trenches were photographed while freshly excavated and dry it is worth noting that due to frequent rain showers and high-water table they mostly began to fill with water.

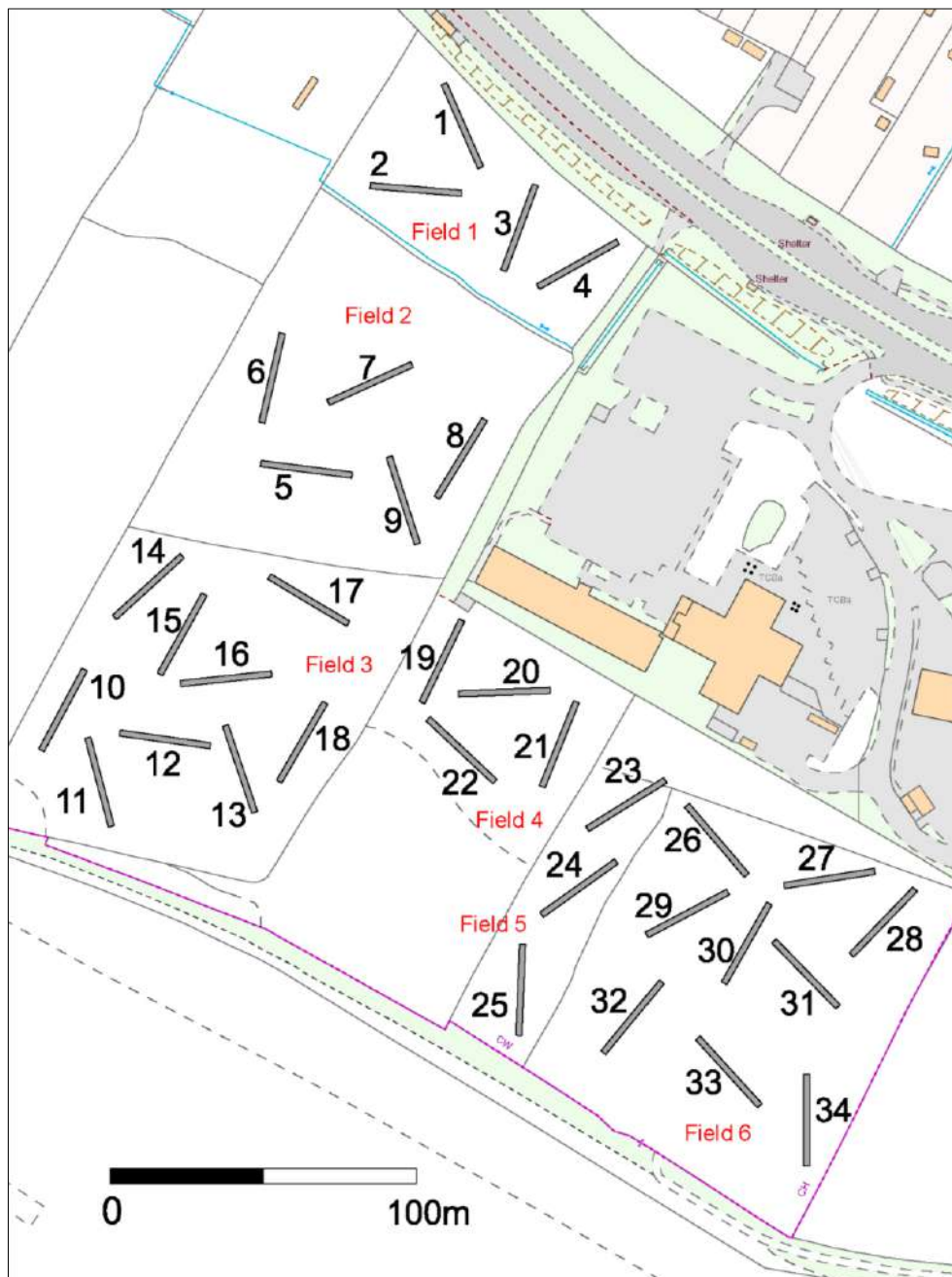


Figure 3: Trench plan across the proposed development area

## Trench 1

Situated in Field 1 and orientated north west to south east Trench 1 contained 2 field drains.

| From NW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.34m | 0.32m | 0.27m | 0.25m | 0.32m | 0.30m | 0.33m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.12m | 0.07m | 0.05m | 0.05m | 0.06m | 0.05m | 0.06m |
| Top of natural | 0.46m | 0.39m | 0.32m | 0.30m | 0.38m | 0.35m | 0.39m |
| Base of trench | 0.53m | 0.51m | 0.42m | 0.45m | 0.48m | 0.50m | 0.50m |



Figure 4: Trench 1 looking north west

## Trench 2

Situated in Field 1 and orientated east to west Trench 2 contained 2 field drains.

| From W end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.30m | 0.27m | 0.26m | 0.32m | 0.27m | 0.39m | 0.22m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.05m | 0.07m | 0.09m | 0.07m | 0.08m | 0.05m | 0.06m |
| Top of natural | 0.35m | 0.34m | 0.35m | 0.39m | 0.35m | 0.44m | 0.28m |
| Base of trench | 0.40m | 0.50m | 0.53m | 0.57m | 0.58m | 0.55m | 0.42m |



Figure 5: Trench 2 looking west

### Trench 3

Situated in Field 1 and orientated north to south Trench 3 contained 2 field drains.

| From<br>N end         | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Topsoil depth</b>  | 0.32m | 0.34m | 0.23m | 0.25m | 0.33m | 0.33m | 0.40m |
| <b>Subsoil depth</b>  | 0.07m | 0.06m | 0.05m | 0.09m | 0.05m | 0.07m | 0.06m |
| <b>Top of natural</b> | 0.39m | 0.40m | 0.28m | 0.34m | 0.38m | 0.40m | 0.46m |
| <b>Base of trench</b> | 0.60m | 0.54m | 0.71m | 0.70m | 0.68m | 0.60m | 0.68m |



Figure 6: Trench 3 looking south

## Trench 4

Situated in Field 1 and orientated north east to south west Trench 4 contained 1 field drain.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.33m | 0.27m | 0.31m | 0.18m | 0.32m | 0.30m | 0.30m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.06m | 0.05m | 0.07m | 0.04m | 0.05m | 0.07m | 0.07m |
| Top of natural | 0.39m | 0.32m | 0.38m | 0.22m | 0.37m | 0.37m | 0.37m |
| Base of trench | 0.62m | 0.62m | 0.63m | 0.60m | 0.63m | 0.58m | 0.62m |



Figure 7: Trench 4 looking north east

## Trench 5

Situated in Field 2 and orientated east to west.

| From W end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.30m | 0.29m | 0.33m | 0.27m | 0.28m | 0.35m | 0.27m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.16m | 0.11m | 0.09m | 0.09m | 0.06m | 0.10m | 0.04m |
| Top of natural | 0.46m | 0.40m | 0.42m | 0.36m | 0.34m | 0.45m | 0.31m |
| Base of trench | 0.71m | 0.64m | 0.66m | 0.65m | 0.60m | 0.63m | 0.45m |



Figure 8: Trench 5 looking east

### Trench 6

Situated in Field 2 and orientated north to south Trench 6 contained 1 field drain.

| From N end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.24m | 0.33m | 0.26m | 0.28m | 0.33m | 0.23m | 0.25m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.12m | 0.05m | 0.09m | 0.08m | 0.04m | 0.05m | 0.05m |
| Top of natural | 0.36m | 0.38m | 0.35m | 0.36m | 0.37m | 0.28m | 0.30m |
| Base of trench | 0.52m | 0.56m | 0.52m | 0.53m | 0.50m | 0.42m | 0.51m |



Figure 9: Trench 6 looking north

## Trench 7

Situated in Field 2 and orientated north east to south west Trench 7 contained 2 field drains.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.25m | 0.33m | 0.42m | 0.33m | 0.34m | 0.35m | 0.34m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.08m | 0.08m | 0.06m | 0.09m | 0.07m | 0.11m | 0.10m |
| Top of natural | 0.33m | 0.41m | 0.48m | 0.42m | 0.41m | 0.46m | 0.44m |
| Base of trench | 0.50m | 0.54m | 0.55m | 0.56m | 0.57m | 0.62m | 0.52m |



Figure 10: Trench 7 looking north east

## Trench 8

Situated in Field 2 and orientated north east to south west.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.22m | 0.40m | 0.28m | 0.47m | 0.27m | 0.38m | N/A   |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.05m | 0.06m | 0.08m | 0.10m | 0.09m | 0.08m | N/A   |
| Top of natural | 0.27m | 0.46m | 0.36m | 0.57m | 0.36m | 0.46m | N/A   |
| Base of trench | 0.55m | 0.55m | 0.52m | 0.60m | 0.65m | 0.57m | 0.45m |



Figure 11: Trench 8 looking north east

### Trench 9

Situated in Field 2 and orientated north to south Trench 9 contained 1 field drain.

| From N end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.19m | 0.33m | 0.29m | 0.30m | 0.42m | 0.39m | 0.39m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.06m | 0.05m | 0.07m | 0.07m | 0.08m | 0.07m | N/A   |
| Top of natural | 0.25m | 0.38m | 0.36m | 0.37m | 0.50m | 0.46m | N/A   |
| Base of trench | 0.52m | 0.60m | 0.56m | 0.43m | 0.64m | 0.57m | 0.59m |



Figure 12: Trench 9 looking north

## Trench 10

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north east to south west.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.20m | 0.32m | 0.27m | 0.31m | 0.34m | 0.31m | 0.33m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.07m | 0.07m | 0.07m | 0.08m | 0.09m | 0.05m | 0.06m |
| Top of natural | 0.27m | 0.39m | 0.34m | 0.39m | 0.43m | 0.36m | 0.39m |
| Base of trench | 0.50m | 0.57m | 0.50m | 0.56m | 0.60m | 0.51m | 0.63m |



Figure 13: Trench 10 looking south west

## Trench 11

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north west to south east Trench 11 contained 1 field drain.

| From SE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.22m | 0.23m | 0.27m | 0.28m | 0.30m | 0.29m | 0.27m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.09m | 0.12m | 0.11m | 0.08m | 0.06m | 0.09m | 0.07m |
| Top of natural | 0.31m | 0.35m | 0.38m | 0.36m | 0.36m | 0.38m | 0.34m |
| Base of trench | 0.52m | 0.53m | 0.54m | 0.60m | 0.55m | 0.57m | 0.61m |



Figure 14: Trench 11 looking south east

### Trench 12

Situated in Field 3 and orientated east to west Trench 12 contained 1 field drain.

| From W end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.26m | 0.26m | 0.28m | 0.29m | 0.29m | 0.23m | 0.24m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.12m | 0.08m | 0.08m | 0.07m | 0.07m | 0.09m | 0.04m |
| Top of natural | 0.38m | 0.34m | 0.36m | 0.36m | 0.36m | 0.32m | 0.28m |
| Base of trench | 0.49m | 0.60m | 0.59m | 0.55m | 0.52m | 0.56m | 0.63m |



Figure 15: Trench 12 looking west

### Trench 13

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north west to south east Trench 13 contained 1 field drain.

| From NW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.13m | 0.15m | 0.22m | 0.32m | 0.36m | 0.35m | 0.29m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.05m | 0.08m | 0.06m | 0.08m | 0.07m | 0.05m | 0.04m |
| Top of natural | 0.18m | 0.23m | 0.28m | 0.40m | 0.43m | 0.40m | 0.33m |
| Base of trench | 0.31m | 0.50m | 0.51m | 0.52m | 0.62m | 0.71m | 0.44m |



Figure 16: Trench 13 looking south east

### Trench 14

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north east to south west Trench 14 contained 2 field drains.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.23m | 0.26m | 0.30m | 0.32m | 0.28m | 0.33m | 0.39m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.06m | 0.09m | 0.10m | 0.05m | 0.07m | 0.05m | 0.04m |
| Top of natural | 0.29m | 0.35m | 0.40m | 0.37m | 0.35m | 0.38m | 0.43m |
| Base of trench | 0.46m | 0.42m | 0.58m | 0.52m | 0.53m | 0.57m | 0.57m |



Figure 17: Trench 14 looking north east

### Trench 15

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north east to south west Trench 15 contained 1 field drain.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.30m | 0.26m | 0.38m | 0.34m | 0.33m | 0.33m | 0.23m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.09m | 0.08m | 0.05m | 0.09m | 0.06m | 0.10m | 0.10m |
| Top of natural | 0.39m | 0.34m | 0.43m | 0.43m | 0.39m | 0.43m | 0.33m |
| Base of trench | 0.52m | 0.48m | 0.51m | 0.53m | 0.61m | 0.70m | 0.46m |



Figure 18: Trench 15 looking north east

## Trench 16

Situated in Field 3 and orientated east to west Trench 16 contained 1 field drain.

| From W end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.26m | 0.31m | 0.30m | 0.22m | 0.25m | 0.28m | 0.32m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.06m | 0.05m | 0.03m | 0.05m | 0.06m | 0.06m | 0.08m |
| Top of natural | 0.32m | 0.36m | 0.33m | 0.27m | 0.31m | 0.34m | 0.40m |
| Base of trench | 0.44m | 0.58m | 0.48m | 0.51m | 0.54m | 0.68m | 0.70m |



Figure 19: Trench 16 looking east

## Trench 17

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north west to south east Trench 17 contained 2 field drains.

| From SE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.36m | 0.25m | 0.29m | 0.31m | 0.29m | 0.25m | 0.25m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.06m | 0.08m | 0.06m | 0.06m | 0.08m | 0.07m | 0.05m |
| Top of natural | 0.42m | 0.33m | 0.35m | 0.37m | 0.37m | 0.32m | 0.30m |
| Base of trench | 0.71m | 0.72m | 0.68m | 0.70m | 0.66m | 0.66m | 0.74m |



Figure 20: Trench 17 looking north west

### Trench 18

Situated in Field 3 and orientated north east to south west.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.20m | 0.18m | 0.23m | 0.26m | 0.25m | 0.16m | 0.28m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.09m | 0.17m | 0.10m | 0.13m | 0.11m | 0.15m | 0.14m |
| Top of natural | 0.29m | 0.35m | 0.33m | 0.39m | 0.36m | 0.31m | 0.42m |
| Base of trench | 0.50m | 0.56m | 0.63m | 0.60m | 0.53m | 0.59m | 0.60m |



Figure 21: Trench 18 looking south west

## Trench 19

Situated in Field 4 and orientated north east to south west Trench 19 contained 1 field drain.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.13m | 0.20m | 0.20m | 0.17m | 0.20m | 0.30m | 0.22m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.16m | 0.12m | 0.16m | 0.12m | 0.24m | 0.13m | 0.13m |
| Top of natural | 0.29m | 0.32m | 0.36m | 0.29m | 0.44m | 0.43m | 0.35m |
| Base of trench | 0.69m | 0.71m | 0.62m | 0.66m | 0.78m | 0.60m | 0.52m |



Figure 22: Trench 19 looking north east

## Trench 20

Situated in Field 4 and orientated east to west Trench 20 contained 1 field drain.

| From W end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.28m | 0.30m | 0.31m | 0.33m | 0.25m | 0.30m | 0.32m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.10m | 0.12m | 0.13m | 0.15m | 0.16m | 0.12m | 0.13m |
| Top of natural | 0.38m | 0.42m | 0.44m | 0.48m | 0.41m | 0.42m | 0.45m |
| Base of trench | 0.57m | 0.72m | 0.70m | 0.75m | 0.82m | 0.68m | 0.66m |



Figure 23: Trench 20 looking east

### Trench 21

Situated in Field 4 and orientated north east to south west Trench 21 contained 1 field drain.

| From NE end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.30m | 0.20m | 0.35m | 0.30m | 0.28m | 0.20m | 0.30m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.11m | 0.12m | 0.12m | 0.12m | 0.17m | 0.13m | 0.13m |
| Top of natural | 0.41m | 0.32m | 0.47m | 0.42m | 0.45m | 0.33m | 0.43m |
| Base of trench | 0.65m | 0.70m | 0.82m | 0.68m | 0.74m | 0.62m | 0.69m |



Figure 24: Trench 21 looking north east

## Trench 22

Situated in Field 4 and orientated north west to south east Trench 22 contained 1 field drain.

| From NW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.25m | 0.21m | 0.23m | 0.29m | 0.35m | 0.36m | 0.28m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.15m | 0.15m | 0.16m | 0.12m | 0.18m | 0.17m | 0.13m |
| Top of natural | 0.40m | 0.36m | 0.39m | 0.41m | 0.53m | 0.53m | 0.41m |
| Base of trench | 0.53m | 0.59m | 0.68m | 0.67m | 0.75m | 0.74m | 0.64m |



Figure 25: Trench 22 looking north west

## Trench 23

Situated in Field 5 and orientated north east to south west Trench 23 contained 1 field drain and an area of agricultural dumping.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.31m | 0.40m | 0.68m | 0.67m | 0.80m | 0.58m | 0.32m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.19m | 0.12m | 0.10m | 0.14m | 0.08m | 0.16m | N/A   |
| Top of natural | 0.50m | 0.52m | 0.78m | 0.81m | 0.88m | 0.74m | N/A   |
| Base of trench | 0.62m | 0.68m | 0.80m | 0.88m | 0.94m | 0.90m | 0.78m |



Figure 26: Trench 23 looking north east

### Trench 24

Situated in Field 5 and orientated north east to south west Trench 24 contained 2 field drains.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.32m | 0.36m | 0.33m | 0.35m | 0.20m | 0.33m | 0.36m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.10m | 0.12m | 0.08m | 0.08m | 0.10m | 0.11m | 0.09m |
| Top of natural | 0.42m | 0.48m | 0.41m | 0.43m | 0.30m | 0.44m | 0.45m |
| Base of trench | 0.52m | 0.65m | 0.50m | 0.55m | 0.42m | 0.57m | 0.50m |



Figure 27: Trench 24 looking north east

## Trench 25

Situated in Field 5 and orientated north to south Trench 25 contained 2 field drains.

| From S end            | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Topsoil depth</b>  | 0.39m | 0.29m | 0.35m | 0.38m | 0.38m | 0.34m | 0.35m |
| <b>Subsoil depth</b>  | 0.09m | 0.16m | 0.14m | 0.10m | 0.10m | 0.16m | 0.13m |
| <b>Top of natural</b> | 0.48m | 0.45m | 0.49m | 0.48m | 0.48m | 0.50m | 0.48m |
| <b>Base of trench</b> | 0.59m | 0.58m | 0.65m | 0.63m | 0.64m | 0.62m | 0.58m |



Figure 28: Trench 25 looking south

## Trench 26

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north west to south east Trench 26 contained 2 field drains.

| From NW end           | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Topsoil depth</b>  | 0.40m | 0.38m | 0.35m | 0.30m | 0.39m | 0.38m | 0.36m |
| <b>Subsoil depth</b>  | 0.06m | 0.10m | 0.12m | 0.10m | 0.09m | 0.07m | N/A   |
| <b>Top of natural</b> | 0.46m | 0.48m | 0.47m | 0.40m | 0.48m | 0.45m | N/A   |
| <b>Base of trench</b> | 0.72m | 0.68m | 0.65m | 0.51m | 0.58m | 0.57m | 0.55m |



Figure 29: Trench 26 looking north west

### Trench 27

Situated in Field 6 and orientated east to west Trench 27 contained 3 field drains.

| From W end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.40m | 0.33m | 0.35m | 0.24m | 0.25m | 0.40m | 0.39m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.13m | 0.16m | 0.12m | 0.13m | 0.11m | 0.12m | N/A   |
| Top of natural | 0.53m | 0.49m | 0.47m | 0.37m | 0.36m | 0.52m | N/A   |
| Base of trench | 0.68m | 0.68m | 0.65m | 0.49m | 0.39m | 0.68m | 0.72m |



Figure 30: Trench 27 looking east

## Trench 28

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north east to south west Trench 28 contained 1 field drain.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.37m | 0.35m | 0.33m | 0.31m | 0.40m | 0.39m | 0.37m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.12m | 0.09m | 0.11m | 0.10m | 0.13m | 0.14m | N/A   |
| Top of natural | 0.49m | 0.44m | 0.44m | 0.41m | 0.53m | 0.53m | N/A   |
| Base of trench | 0.62m | 0.60m | 0.59m | 0.51m | 0.65m | 0.72m | 0.54m |



Figure 31: Trench 28 looking north east

## Trench 29

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north east to south west Trench 29 contained 2 field drains.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.38m | 0.36m | 0.30m | 0.38m | 0.42m | 0.36m | 0.32m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.10m | 0.18m | 0.08m | 0.07m | 0.15m | 0.17m | 0.05m |
| Top of natural | 0.48m | 0.54m | 0.38m | 0.45m | 0.57m | 0.53m | 0.37m |
| Base of trench | 0.69m | 0.72m | 0.55m | 0.64m | 0.66m | 0.72m | 0.62m |



Figure 32: Trench 29 looking south west

### Trench 30

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north east to south west.

| From SW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.41m | 0.35m | 0.26m | 0.40m | 0.23m | 0.22m | 0.30m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.18m | 0.15m | 0.13m | 0.14m | 0.10m | 0.12m | 0.12m |
| Top of natural | 0.59m | 0.50m | 0.39m | 0.54m | 0.33m | 0.34m | 0.42m |
| Base of trench | 0.80m | 0.63m | 0.62m | 0.68m | 0.50m | 0.52m | 0.53m |



Figure 33: Trench 30 looking south west

### Trench 31

Situated in Field 6 and orientated east to west Trench 31 contained 2 field drains.

| From W end            | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Topsoil depth</b>  | 0.30m | 0.27m | 0.29m | 0.33m | 0.28m | 0.27m | 0.34m |
| <b>Subsoil depth</b>  | 0.07m | 0.05m | 0.06m | 0.05m | 0.04m | 0.06m | 0.04m |
| <b>Top of natural</b> | 0.37m | 0.32m | 0.35m | 0.38m | 0.32m | 0.33m | 0.38m |
| <b>Base of trench</b> | 0.73m | 0.70m | 0.68m | 0.66m | 0.52m | 0.52m | 0.59m |



Figure 34: Trench 31 looking east

### Trench 32

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north east to south west.

| From NE end           | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Topsoil depth</b>  | 0.42m | 0.42m | 0.30m | 0.32m | 0.28m | 0.29m | 0.26m |
| <b>Subsoil depth</b>  | 0.09m | 0.06m | 0.08m | 0.09m | 0.10m | 0.08m | 0.06m |
| <b>Top of natural</b> | 0.51m | 0.48m | 0.38m | 0.41m | 0.38m | 0.37m | 0.32m |
| <b>Base of trench</b> | 0.65m | 0.59m | 0.58m | 0.60m | 0.64m | 0.62m | 0.49m |



Figure 35: Trench 32 looking south west

### Trench 33

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north west to south east.

| From NW end    | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.29m | 0.27m | 0.30m | 0.29m | 0.31m | 0.27m | 0.33m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.04m | 0.05m | 0.09m | 0.07m | 0.08m | 0.07m | 0.05m |
| Top of natural | 0.33m | 0.32m | 0.39m | 0.36m | 0.39m | 0.34m | 0.38m |
| Base of trench | 0.51m | 0.60m | 0.68m | 0.69m | 0.73m | 0.68m | 0.75m |



Figure 36: Trench 33 looking north west

## Trench 34

Situated in Field 6 and orientated north to south.

| From N end     | 0m    | 5m    | 10m   | 15m   | 20m   | 25m   | 30m   |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Topsoil depth  | 0.24m | 0.30m | 0.26m | 0.29m | 0.25m | 0.31m | 0.32m |
| Subsoil depth  | 0.06m | 0.04m | 0.07m | 0.10m | 0.08m | 0.06m | 0.08m |
| Top of natural | 0.30m | 0.34m | 0.33m | 0.39m | 0.33m | 0.37m | 0.40m |
| Base of trench | 0.61m | 0.64m | 0.60m | 0.70m | 0.61m | 0.62m | 0.59m |



Figure 37: Trench 34 looking south

## Discussion

A programme of archaeological trenching evaluation was undertaken by ULAS at Cliffe Lane, Markfield in April 2024. A total of thirty-four trenches were excavated under archaeological supervision to a level where any surviving archaeological features would have been identified, however none were found. The land was criss-crossed with stone and ceramic land drains and one area in the north of field 2 was flooded which didn't allow for the excavation of three trenches.

## Conclusion

The evaluation trenches at Cliffe Lane, Markfield revealed no archaeological features or deposits. The proposed development is therefore unlikely to impact upon any buried heritage assets.

## Archive and Publication

In line with the guidance outlined in *Leicestershire Transfer of Archaeological Archives to Leicestershire County Council Museum Collections (2024, 22)* and the *CiFA Toolkit for selecting archaeological archives*, as the site was negative, the on-site data recorded by hand and digitised in post excavation along with the relevant selected photographic records are presented within the report as Appendices rather than deposited as digital files with the ADS. The Leicestershire Museums accession number has been retained but the archive will be available via OASIS.

The online OASIS data entry has been completed detailing the results of the project and the report will be digitally accessible through The Archaeological Data Service ([www.archaeologydataservice.ac.uk](http://www.archaeologydataservice.ac.uk)) with universi1-531860 as the identifier.

A summary of this report will appear in due course in the Transactions the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society.

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## Appendix 1: Photo Index

| Photo Number | Photo Description                                                              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01           | Pre excavation field shots                                                     |
| 02           | Pre excavation field shots                                                     |
| 03           | Pre excavation field shots                                                     |
| 04           | Pre excavation field shots                                                     |
| 05           | Post excavation shot of Trench 1, taken facing north (used for figure 1)       |
| 06           | Working shot of machine                                                        |
| 07           | Post excavation shot of Trench 2 taken facing west (used for figure 5)         |
| 08           | Post excavation shot of Trench 3 taken facing south-west (used for figure 6)   |
| 09           | Post excavation shot of Trench 4 taken facing north-east (used for figure 7)   |
| 10           | Post excavation shot of Trench 5 taken facing east (used for figure 8)         |
| 11           | Post excavation shot of Trench 6 taken facing north (used for figure 9)        |
| 12           | Post excavation shot of Trench 7 taken facing north-east (used for figure 10)  |
| 13           | Post excavation shot of Trench 8 taken facing north-east (used for figure 11)  |
| 14           | Post excavation shot of Trench 9 taken facing north-west (used for figure 12)  |
| 15           | Post excavation shot of Trench 10 taken facing south (used for figure 13)      |
| 16           | Post excavation shot of Trench 11 taken facing south-east (used for figure 14) |
| 17           | Post excavation shot of Trench 12 taken facing west (used for figure 15)       |
| 18           | Post excavation shot of Trench 13 taken facing south-east (used for figure 16) |
| 19           | Post excavation shot of Trench 14 taken facing north-east (used for figure 17) |
| 20           | Post excavation shot of Trench 15 taken facing north (used for figure 18)      |
| 21           | Working shot of excavation (used for cover photo of this report)               |
| 22           | Post excavation shot of Trench 16 taken facing east (used for figure 19)       |
| 23           | Post excavation shot of Trench 17 taken facing north-west (used for figure 20) |
| 24           | Post excavation shot of Trench 18 taken facing south (used for figure 21)      |
| 25           | Post excavation shot of Trench 19 taken facing north (used for figure 22)      |
| 26           | Post excavation shot of Trench 20 taken facing east (used for figure 23)       |
| 27           | Working shot of excavation                                                     |

|              |                                                                                |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 28           | Post excavation shot of Trench 21 taken facing north (used for figure 24)      |
| 29           | Post excavation shot of Trench 22 taken facing north-west (used for figure 25) |
| Photo Number | Photo Description                                                              |
| 30           | Post excavation shot of Trench 23 taken facing north-east (used for figure 26) |
| 31           | Post excavation shot of Trench 24 taken facing north-east (used for figure 27) |
| 32           | Post excavation shot of Trench 25 taken facing south (used for figure 28)      |
| 33           | Post excavation shot of Trench 26 taken facing north-west (used for figure 29) |
| 34           | Post excavation shot of Trench 27 taken facing east (used for figure 30)       |
| 35           | Post excavation shot of Trench 28 taken facing north (used for figure 31)      |
| 36           | Post excavation shot of Trench 29 taken facing south-west (used for figure 32) |
| 37           | Post excavation shot of Trench 30 taken facing south-west (used for figure 33) |
| 38           | Post excavation shot of Trench 31 taken facing east (used for figure 34)       |
| 39           | Post excavation shot of Trench 32 taken facing south-west (used for figure 35) |
| 40           | Post excavation shot of Trench 33 taken facing north-west (used for figure 36) |
| 41           | Post excavation shot of Trench 34 taken facing south (used for figure 37)      |

## Appendix 2: Photos



XA18.2024 (01)



XA18.2024 (02)



XA18.2024 (03)



XA18.2024 (04)



XA18.2024 (05)



XA18.2024 (06)



XA18.2024 (07)



XA18.2024 (08)



XA18.2024 (09)



XA18.2024 (10)



XA18.2024 (11)



XA18.2024 (12)



XA18.2024 (13)



XA18.2024 (14)



XA18.2024 (15)



XA18.2024 (16)



XA18.2024 (17)



XA18.2024 (18)



XA18.2024 (19)



XA18.2024 (20)



XA18.2024 (21)



XA18.2024 (22)



X.A18.2024 (23)



X.A18.2024 (24)



X.A18.2024 (25)



X.A18.2024 (26)



XA18.2024 (27)



XA18.2024 (28)



XA18.2024 (29)



XA18.2024 (30)



XA18.2024 (31)



XA18.2024 (32)



XA18.2024 (33)



XA18.2024 (34)



XA18.2024 (35)



XA18.2024 (36)



XA18.2024 (37)



XA18.2024 (38)



XA18.2024 (39)



XA18.2024 (40)



XA18.2024 (41)

## Appendix 3: Trench Recording Sheets

## ULAS Trench Recording Sheet

Site Name: CLIFFELANE, MARKFIELD Page No.

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|                                           |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|------|--------|
| Trench No                                 | 01                                              |       | Field No/Name |            |                    | OS Grid Square |      |        |
| Orientation                               | NW-SE                                           |       | Slope?        | TO THE SE  |                    |                |      |        |
| Length                                    | 29.1m                                           | Width | 1.86m         | Depth Min. | 0.4m               | Depth Max.     | 0.7m |        |
| Description                               | Topsoil                                         |       |               |            | Subsoil            |                |      |        |
| Colour                                    | DARK GREYISH BROWN                              |       |               |            | LIGHT ORANGE BROWN |                |      |        |
| Texture                                   | SANDY LOAM                                      |       |               |            | SANDY LOAM         |                |      |        |
| Consistence                               |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Coarse comps                              |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Comments                                  |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Natural (1) LIGHT ORANGE-BROWN SANDY CLAY |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Natural (2)                               |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Interval (m) from End                     | 0                                               | 5     | 10            | 15         | 20                 | 25             | 30   | To End |
| Ground (OD)                               |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Topsoil depth                             | 0.34m                                           | 0.32  | 0.27          | 0.25       | 0.32               | 0.30           | 0.33 |        |
| Subsoil depth                             | 0.12m                                           | 0.07  | 0.05          | 0.05       | 0.06               | 0.05           | 0.06 |        |
| Top of Natural                            | 0.46m                                           | 0.39  | 0.32          | 0.30       | 0.38               | 0.35           | 0.39 |        |
| Base of trench                            | 0.58m                                           | 0.51  | 0.42          | 0.45       | 0.48               | 0.50           | 0.50 |        |
| Contexts                                  | NATURAL - (100) SUBSOIL - (101) TOPSOIL - (102) |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ploughing?        | TWO STONE-LINED FIELD DRAINS                    |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Further Work Required?                    | -                                               |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Notes/Sketch                              |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
|                                           |                                                 |       |               |            |                    |                |      |        |
| Plan Nos                                  |                                                 |       |               |            | Section Nos        |                |      |        |
| EDM files                                 |                                                 |       |               |            | Photo Nos          | 13-15          |      |        |
| Recorded                                  | JC, JC                                          |       | Date          | 16/4/24    |                    | Checked        |      |        |

## ULAS Trench Recording Sheet

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|                                                                  |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|---------|--|--------|
| Trench No 02                                                     |                    | Field No/Name      |                    | OS Grid Square  |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Orientation E-W                                                  |                    | Slope? TO THE WEST |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Length 30m.                                                      | Width 9.3m.        | Depth Min. 0.32m.  |                    | Depth Max. 0.58 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Description                                                      | Topsoil            |                    | Subsoil            |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Colour                                                           | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                    | LIGHT ORANGE BROWN |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Texture                                                          | SANDY LOAM         |                    | SANDY LOAM.        |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Consistence                                                      |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                     |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Comments                                                         |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Natural (1) LIGHT ORANGE - BROWN SANDY CLAY                      |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                      |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                            | 0                  | 5                  | 10                 | 15              | 20              | 25   | 30   |         |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                      |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                    | 0.30               | 0.27               | 0.26               | 0.32            | 0.27            | 0.34 | 0.22 |         |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                    | 0.05               | 0.07               | 0.04               | 0.07            | 0.08            | 0.05 | 0.06 |         |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                   | 0.35               | 0.34               | 0.35               | 0.34            | 0.35            | 0.44 | 0.28 |         |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                   | 0.40               | 0.50               | 0.53               | 0.57            | 0.58            | 0.55 | 0.42 |         |  |        |
| Contexts NATURAL - (200) SUBSOIL - (201) NATURAL - (202)         |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? x2 STONE-LINED FIELD DRAINS. |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                         |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                     |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
|                                                                  |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                         |                    |                    |                    |                 | Section Nos     |      |      |         |  |        |
| EDM files                                                        |                    |                    |                    |                 | Photo Nos 19-21 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Recorded TC JC                                                   |                    |                    |                    |                 | Date            |      |      | Checked |  |        |

## ULAS Trench Recording Sheet

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|                                                                 |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 03                                                    |                    | Field No/Name    |                    | OS Grid Square  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation N-S                                                 |                    | Slope?           |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 0.29m                                                    | Width 1.96m        | Depth Min. 0.52m |                    | Depth Max. 0.71 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                     | Topsoil            |                  | Subsoil            |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                          | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                  | LIGHT ORANGE BROWN |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                         | SANDY LOAM         |                  | SANDY LOAM         |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                     |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                    |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                        |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) LIGHT ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY.                      |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                     |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                           | 0                  | 5                | 10                 | 15              | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                     |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                   | 0.32               | 0.34             | 0.23               | 0.25            | 0.33            | 0.33    | 0.40 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                   | 0.07               | 0.06             | 0.05               | 0.09            | 0.05            | 0.07    | 0.06 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                  | 0.39               | 0.40             | 0.28               | 0.34            | 0.38            | 0.40    | 0.46 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                  | 0.60               | 0.54             | 0.71               | 0.70            | 0.68            | 0.60    | 0.68 |  |  |        |
| Contexts <del>NATURAL</del> NATURAL-300 SUBSOIL-301 TOPSOIL-302 |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? LAND DRAINS                 |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                                       |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                    |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                 |                    |                  |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                        |                    |                  |                    |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                       |                    |                  |                    |                 | Photo Nos 22-24 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded TC JC                                                  |                    |                  | Date 16/4/24       |                 |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                                     |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|---------|--|--------|
| Trench No 04                                                        |                    | Field No/Name     |                    | OS Grid Square  |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Orientation NE-SW                                                   |                    | Slope?            |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Length 30.5m.                                                       | Width 1.91m.       | Depth Min. 0.58m. |                    | Depth Max. 0.64 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Description                                                         | Topsoil            |                   | Subsoil            |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Colour                                                              | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                   | LIGHT ORANGE BROWN |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Texture                                                             | SANDY LOAM         |                   | SANDY LOAM.        |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Consistence                                                         |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                        |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Comments                                                            |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Natural (1) LIGHT ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                           |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                         |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                               | 0                  | 5                 | 10                 | 15              | 20              | 25   | 30   |         |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                         |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                       | 0.33               | 0.27              | 0.31               | 0.18            | 0.32            | 0.30 | 0.30 |         |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                       | 0.06               | 0.05              | 0.07               | 0.04            | 0.05            | 0.07 | 0.07 |         |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                      | 0.39               | 0.32              | 0.38               | 0.22            | 0.37            | 0.37 | 0.37 |         |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                      | 0.62               | 0.62              | 0.63               | 0.60            | 0.63            | 0.58 | 0.62 |         |  |        |
| Contexts <del>NA</del> NATURAL- (400) SUBSOIL- (401) TOPSOIL- (402) |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? X1 STONE - LINED FIELD DRAIN    |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                            |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                        |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
|                                                                     |                    |                   |                    |                 |                 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                            |                    |                   |                    |                 | Section Nos     |      |      |         |  |        |
| EDM files                                                           |                    |                   |                    |                 | Photo Nos 25-27 |      |      |         |  |        |
| Recorded TC JC                                                      |                    |                   |                    | Date 16/4/24    |                 |      |      | Checked |  |        |

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|                                                          |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 05                                             |                    | Field No/Name      |                    | OS Grid Square  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation E-W                                          |                    | Slope? TO THE WEST |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                               | Width 1.9m         | Depth Min. 0.45    |                    | Depth Max. 0.71 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                              | Topsoil            |                    | MID Subsoil        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                   | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                    | LIGHT ORANGE BROWN |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                  | SANDY LOAM         |                    | SANDY LOAM         |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                              |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                             |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                 |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID LIGHT ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY            |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                              |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                    | 0                  | 5                  | 10                 | 15              | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                              |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                            | 0.30               | 0.29               | 0.33               | 0.27            | 0.28            | 0.35    | 0.27 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                            | 0.16               | 0.11               | 0.09               | 0.09            | 0.06            | 0.40    | 0.04 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                           | 0.46               | 0.40               | 0.42               | 0.36            | 0.34            | 0.45    | 0.31 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                           | 0.71               | 0.64               | 0.66               | 0.65            | 0.60            | 0.63    | 0.45 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NATURAL - (500) SUBSOIL - (501) TOPSOIL - (502) |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? —                    |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                 |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                             |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                          |                    |                    |                    |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                 |                    |                    |                    |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                |                    |                    |                    |                 | Photo Nos 28-30 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded TL SC                                           |                    |                    | Date 16/4/24       |                 |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                                  |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 06                                                     |                    | Field No/Name       |                  | OS Grid Square  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation N-S                                                  |                    | Slope? TO THE NORTH |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30.5m                                                     | Width 1.8          | Depth Min. 0.42     |                  | Depth Max. 0.56 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                      | Topsoil            |                     | Subsoil          |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                           | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                     | MID ORANGE BROWN |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                          | SANDY LOAM         |                     | SANDY LOAM       |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                      |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                     |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                         |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                          |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                      |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                            | 0                  | 5                   | 10               | 15              | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                      |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                    | 0.24               | 0.33                | 0.26             | 0.28            | 0.33            | 0.23    | 0.25 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                    | 0.12               | 0.05                | 0.09             | 0.08            | 0.04            | 0.05    | 0.05 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                   | 0.36               | 0.38                | 0.35             | 0.36            | 0.37            | 0.28    | 0.30 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                   | 0.52               | 0.56                | 0.52             | 0.53            | 0.56            | 0.42    | 0.51 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NATURAL - (600) SUBSOIL - (601) TOPSOIL - (602)         |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ploughing? — XI STONE LINED FIELD DRAIN. |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                         |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                     |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                  |                    |                     |                  |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                         |                    |                     |                  |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                        |                    |                     |                  |                 | Photo Nos 31-33 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded TL SL                                                   |                    |                     | Date 16/4/24     |                 |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                                    |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------|------|--|--|---------|
| Trench No 07                                                       |                    | Field No/Name    |                 | OS Grid Square  |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Orientation NE-SW                                                  |                    | Slope? TO THE NE |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Length 30.5m                                                       | Width 1.9m         | Depth Min. 0.50  |                 | Depth Max. 0.62 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Description                                                        | Topsoil            |                  | Subsoil         |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Colour                                                             | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                  | MID GREY ORANGE |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Texture                                                            | SANDY LOAM.        |                  | SANDY LOAM.     |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Consistence                                                        |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Coarse comps                                                       |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Comments                                                           |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                            |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Natural (2)                                                        |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Interval (m) from End                                              | 0                  | 5                | 10              | 15              | 20           | 25   | 30   |  |  | To End  |
| Ground (OD)                                                        |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Topsoil depth                                                      | 0.25               | 0.33             | 0.42            | 0.33            | 0.34         | 0.35 | 0.34 |  |  |         |
| Subsoil depth                                                      | 0.08               | 0.08             | 0.06            | 0.09            | 0.07         | 0.11 | 0.10 |  |  |         |
| Top of Natural                                                     | 0.33               | 0.41             | 0.48            | 0.42            | 0.41         | 0.46 | 0.44 |  |  |         |
| Base of trench                                                     | 0.50               | 0.54             | 0.55            | 0.56            | 0.57         | 0.62 | 0.52 |  |  |         |
| Contexts ** NATURAL - (700) SUBSOIL - (701) TOPSOIL - (702)        |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? — X2 STONE LINED FIELD DRAINS. |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Further Work Required? —                                           |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Notes/Sketch                                                       |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
|                                                                    |                    |                  |                 |                 |              |      |      |  |  |         |
| Plan Nos                                                           |                    |                  |                 |                 | Section Nos  |      |      |  |  |         |
| EDM files                                                          |                    |                  |                 |                 | Photo Nos    |      |      |  |  |         |
| Recorded TC 30                                                     |                    |                  |                 |                 | Date 16/4/24 |      |      |  |  | Checked |

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|                                                          |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|------|--------|
| Trench No 08                                             |                    | Field No/Name     |                 | OS Grid Square  |         |      |      |        |
| Orientation NE-SW                                        |                    | Slope? TO THE NE  |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Length 29.8m.                                            | Width 2m.          | Depth Min. 0.45m. |                 | Depth Max. 0.65 |         |      |      |        |
| Description                                              | Topsoil            |                   | Subsoil         |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Colour                                                   | DARK GREYISH BROWN |                   | MID GREY-ORANGE |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Texture                                                  | SANDY LOAM         |                   | SANDY LOAM      |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Consistence                                              |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Coarse comps                                             |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Comments                                                 |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY.                 |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Natural (2)                                              |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                    | 0                  | 5                 | 10              | 15              | 20      | 25   | 30   | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                              |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Topsoil depth                                            | 0.22               | 0.40              | 0.28            | 0.47            | 0.27    | 0.38 | N/A  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                            | 0.05               | 0.06              | 0.08            | 0.40            | 0.09    | 0.08 | N/A  |        |
| Top of Natural                                           | 0.27               | 0.46              | 0.36            | 0.57            | 0.36    | 0.46 | N/A  |        |
| Base of trench                                           | 0.55               | 0.55              | 0.52            | 0.60            | 0.65    | 0.57 | 0.45 |        |
| Contexts NATURAL - (800) SUBSOIL - (801) TOPSOIL - (802) |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? —                    |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                 |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                             |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
|                                                          |                    |                   |                 |                 |         |      |      |        |
| Plan Nos                                                 |                    |                   |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |      |        |
| EDM files                                                |                    |                   |                 | Photo Nos 37-39 |         |      |      |        |
| Recorded T.C. SL                                         |                    | Date 17/4/24      |                 |                 | Checked |      |      |        |

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|                                     |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|------|--------|
| Trench No                           | 09                                              |       | Field No/Name |            |                 | OS Grid Square |      |        |
| Orientation                         | N-S                                             |       | Slope?        | TO THE N   |                 |                |      |        |
| Length                              | 31.1m                                           | Width | 1.92m         | Depth Min. | 0.43            | Depth Max.     | 0.64 |        |
| Description                         | Topsoil                                         |       |               |            | Subsoil         |                |      |        |
| Colour                              | DARK GREY BROWN                                 |       |               |            | MID GREY ORANGE |                |      |        |
| Texture                             | SANDY LOAM                                      |       |               |            | SANDY LOAM      |                |      |        |
| Consistence                         |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Coarse comps                        |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Comments                            |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Natural (1)                         | MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                     |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Natural (2)                         |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Interval (m) from End               | 0                                               | 5     | 10            | 15         | 20              | 25             | 30   | To End |
| Ground (OD)                         |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Topsoil depth                       | 0.19                                            | 0.33  | 0.29          | 0.30       | 0.42            | 0.39           | 0.39 |        |
| Subsoil depth                       | 0.06                                            | 0.05  | 0.07          | 0.07       | 0.08            | 0.07           | N/A  |        |
| Top of Natural                      | 0.25                                            | 0.38  | 0.36          | 0.37       | 0.50            | 0.46           | N/A  |        |
| Base of trench                      | 0.52                                            | 0.60  | 0.56          | 0.43       | 0.64            | 0.57           | 0.59 |        |
| Contexts                            | NATURAL - (900) SUBSOIL - (901) TOPSOIL - (902) |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? | x1 STONE-LINED FIELD DRAIN.                     |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Further Work Required?              | -                                               |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Notes/Sketch                        |                                                 |       |               |            |                 |                |      |        |
| Plan Nos                            |                                                 |       |               |            | Section Nos     |                |      |        |
| EDM files                           |                                                 |       |               |            | Photo Nos 40-42 |                |      |        |
| Recorded                            |                                                 |       | Date          |            |                 | Checked        |      |        |

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|                                         |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|------|---------|--|--------|
| Trench No                               | 10                                                 |       | Field No/Name |                | OS Grid Square  |            |      |         |  |        |
| Orientation                             | NE-SW                                              |       | Slope?        |                | TO THE NE       |            |      |         |  |        |
| Length                                  | 30.5m.                                             | Width | 1.9m.         | Depth Min.     | 0.50            | Depth Max. | 0.63 |         |  |        |
| Description                             | Topsoil                                            |       |               | Subsoil        |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Colour                                  | DARK GREY BROWN                                    |       |               | MID GREY BROWN |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Texture                                 | SANDY LOAM                                         |       |               | SANDY LOAM     |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Consistence                             |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Coarse comps                            |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Comments                                |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Natural (2)                             |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                   | 0                                                  | 5     | 10            | 15             | 20              | 25         | 30   |         |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                             |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                           | 0.20                                               | 0.32  | 0.27          | 0.31           | 0.34            | 0.31       | 0.33 |         |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                           | 0.07                                               | 0.07  | 0.07          | 0.08           | 0.09            | 0.05       | 0.06 |         |  |        |
| Top of Natural                          | 0.27                                               | 0.39  | 0.34          | 0.39           | 0.43            | 0.36       | 0.39 |         |  |        |
| Base of trench                          | 0.50                                               | 0.57  | 0.50          | 0.56           | 0.60            | 0.51       | 0.63 |         |  |        |
| Contexts                                | NATURAL - (1000) SUBSOIL - (1001) TOPSOIL - (1002) |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? —   |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                            |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
|                                         |                                                    |       |               |                |                 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                |                                                    |       |               |                | Section Nos     |            |      |         |  |        |
| EDM files                               |                                                    |       |               |                | Photo Nos 43-45 |            |      |         |  |        |
| Recorded TC JC                          |                                                    |       |               | Date 17/4/24   |                 |            |      | Checked |  |        |

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|                                                                            |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|--------|
| Trench No 11                                                               |                 | Field No/Name    |                   | OS Grid Square  |      |      |      |        |
| Orientation NW - SE                                                        |                 | Slope? TO THE NW |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Length 30.3m                                                               | Width 1.86m     | Depth Min. 0.52  |                   | Depth Max. 0.61 |      |      |      |        |
| Description                                                                | Topsoil         |                  | Subsoil           |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Colour                                                                     | DARK GREY BROWN |                  | MID GREY BROWN    |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Texture                                                                    | SANDY LOAM      |                  | SANDY LOAM        |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Consistence                                                                |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Coarse comps                                                               |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Comments                                                                   |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                    |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Natural (2)                                                                |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                      | 0               | 5                | 10                | 15              | 20   | 25   | 30   | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                              | 0.22            | 0.23             | 0.27              | 0.28            | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.27 |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                              | 0.09            | 0.12             | 0.11              | 0.08            | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.07 |        |
| Top of Natural                                                             | 0.31            | 0.35             | 0.38              | 0.36            | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.34 |        |
| Base of trench                                                             | 0.52            | 0.53             | 0.54              | 0.60            | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.61 |        |
| Contexts <del>was</del> NATURAL - (1100) SUBSOIL - (1101) TOPSOIL - (1102) |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? —                                      |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                                   |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                               |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
|                                                                            |                 |                  |                   |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Plan Nos                                                                   |                 |                  | Section Nos       |                 |      |      |      |        |
| EDM files                                                                  |                 |                  | Photo Nos 46 - 48 |                 |      |      |      |        |
| Recorded TC SC                                                             | Date 17/4/24    |                  | Checked           |                 |      |      |      |        |

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|                                                             |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|--|--|---------|
| Trench No 12                                                |                 | Field No/Name      |                | OS Grid Square  |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Orientation E-W                                             |                 | Slope? TO THE EAST |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Length 30.2m                                                | Width 1.91m     | Depth Min. 0.49    |                | Depth Max. 0.63 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Description                                                 | Topsoil         |                    | Subsoil        |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Colour                                                      | DARK GREY BROWN |                    | MID GREY BROWN |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Texture                                                     | SANDY LOAM      |                    | SANDY LOAM.    |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Consistence                                                 |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Coarse comps                                                |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Comments                                                    |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                     |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Natural (2)                                                 |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Interval (m) from End                                       | 0               | 5                  | 10             | 15              | 20              | 25   | 30   |  |  | To End  |
| Ground (OD)                                                 |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Topsoil depth                                               | 0.26            | 0.26               | 0.28           | 0.29            | 0.29            | 0.23 | 0.24 |  |  |         |
| Subsoil depth                                               | 0.22            | 0.08               | 0.08           | 0.07            | 0.07            | 0.09 | 0.04 |  |  |         |
| Top of Natural                                              | 0.38            | 0.34               | 0.36           | 0.36            | 0.36            | 0.32 | 0.28 |  |  |         |
| Base of trench                                              | 0.49            | 0.60               | 0.59           | 0.55            | 0.52            | 0.56 | 0.63 |  |  |         |
| Contexts <i>just</i> NATURAL-1200 SUBSOIL-1201 TOPSOIL-1202 |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? XI CERAMIC LAND DRAIN   |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Further Work Required? -                                    |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| <u>Notes/Sketch</u><br>                                     |                 |                    |                |                 |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Plan Nos                                                    |                 |                    |                |                 | Section Nos     |      |      |  |  |         |
| EDM files                                                   |                 |                    |                |                 | Photo Nos 49-51 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Recorded TC JC                                              |                 |                    |                |                 | Date 17/4/24    |      |      |  |  | Checked |

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|                                                                 |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 13                                                    |                 | Field No/Name    |                | OS Grid Square  |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NW - SE                                             |                 | Slope? TO THE NW |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 29.6m                                                    | Width 1.95m     | Depth Min. 0.31  |                | Depth Max. 0.71 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                     | Topsoil         |                  | Subsoil        |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                          | DARK GREY BROWN |                  | MID GREY BROWN |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                         | SANDY LOAM      |                  | SANDY LOAM.    |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                     |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                    |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                        |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                         |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                     |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                           | 0               | 5                | 10             | 15              | 20                 | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                     |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                   | 0.13            | 0.15             | 0.22           | 0.32            | 0.36               | 0.35    | 0.29 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                   | 0.05            | 0.08             | 0.06           | 0.08            | 0.07               | 0.05    | 0.04 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                  | 0.18            | 0.23             | 0.28           | 0.40            | 0.43               | 0.40    | 0.33 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                  | 0.31            | 0.50             | 0.51           | 0.52            | 0.62               | 0.71    | 0.66 |  |  |        |
| Contexts <del>None</del> NATURAL-1300 SUBSOIL-1301 TOPSOIL-1302 |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? —                           |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                        |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                    |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                 |                 |                  |                |                 |                    |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                        |                 |                  |                |                 | Section Nos        |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                       |                 |                  |                |                 | Photo Nos 52 - 54. |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded                                                        |                 |                  | Date           |                 |                    | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                     |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------|--------|
| Trench No                           | 14                                                 |       | Field No/Name |            |                | OS Grid Square |      |        |
| Orientation                         | NE-SW                                              |       | Slope?        | TO THE NE. |                |                |      |        |
| Length                              | 29.9m                                              | Width | 1.9m          | Depth Min. | 0.42           | Depth Max.     | 0.58 |        |
| Description                         | Topsoil                                            |       |               |            | Subsoil        |                |      |        |
| Colour                              | DARK GREY BROWN                                    |       |               |            | MID GREY BROWN |                |      |        |
| Texture                             | SANDY LOAM.                                        |       |               |            | SANDY LOAM.    |                |      |        |
| Consistence                         |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Coarse comps                        |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Comments                            |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Natural (1)                         | MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                        |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Natural (2)                         |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Interval (m) from End               | 0                                                  | 5     | 10            | 15         | 20             | 25             | 30   | To End |
| Ground (OD)                         |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Topsoil depth                       | 0.23                                               | 0.26  | 0.30          | 0.32       | 0.28           | 0.33           | 0.34 |        |
| Subsoil depth                       | 0.06                                               | 0.09  | 0.10          | 0.05       | 0.07           | 0.05           | 0.04 |        |
| Top of Natural                      | 0.29                                               | 0.35  | 0.40          | 0.37       | 0.35           | 0.38           | 0.43 |        |
| Base of trench                      | 0.46                                               | 0.42  | 0.58          | 0.52       | 0.53           | 0.57           | 0.57 |        |
| Contexts                            | NATURAL - (1400) SUBSOIL - (1401) TOPSOIL - (1402) |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? | x1 STONE-LINED FIELD DRAIN.                        |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Further Work Required?              | -                                                  |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Notes/Sketch                        |                                                    |       |               |            |                |                |      |        |
| Plan Nos                            |                                                    |       |               |            | Section Nos    |                |      |        |
| EDM files                           |                                                    |       |               |            | Photo Nos      | 55-57          |      |        |
| Recorded                            | TC SC                                              |       | Date          | 17/4/24    |                | Checked        |      |        |

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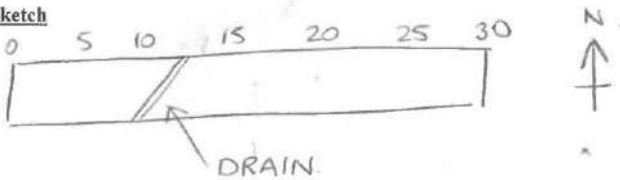
|                                                                       |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 15                                                          |                 | Field No/Name    |                | OS Grid Square   |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NE - SW                                                   |                 | Slope? TO THE NE |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 29.7m.                                                         | Width 1.9m      | Depth Min. 0.46m |                | Depth Max. 0.7m. |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                           | Topsoil         |                  | Subsoil        |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                | DARK GREY BROWN |                  | MID GREY BROWN |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                               | SANDY LOAM      |                  | SANDY LOAM.    |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                           |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                          |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                              |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                               |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                           |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                 | 0               | 5                | 10             | 15               | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                           |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                         | 0.3             | 0.26             | 0.32           | 0.24             | 0.33            | 0.33    | 0.23 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                         | 0.09            | 0.08             | 0.05           | 0.09             | 0.06            | 0.1     | 0.1  |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                        | 0.39            | 0.34             | 0.43           | 0.43             | 0.39            | 0.43    | 0.33 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                        | 0.52            | 0.48             | 0.51           | 0.53             | 0.61            | 0.7     | 0.46 |  |  |        |
| Contexts <del>1500</del> NATURAL - 1500 SUBSOIL - 1501 TOPSOIL - 1502 |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? x1 STONE - LINED FIELD DRAIN      |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? -                                              |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                          |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                       |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                              |                 |                  |                |                  | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                             |                 |                  |                |                  | Photo Nos 58-60 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded                                                              |                 |                  | Date           |                  |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                                                                            |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 16                                                                                               |                 | Field No/Name      |                | OS Grid Square |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation E-W                                                                                            |                 | Slope? TO THE EAST |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30.65m                                                                                              | Width 1.85m     | Depth Min.         |                | Depth Max.     |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                                                                | Topsoil         |                    | Subsoil        |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                                                     | DARK GREY BROWN |                    | MID GREY BROWN |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                                                                    | SANDY LOAM      |                    | SANDY LOAM     |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                                                                |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                                                               |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                                                                   |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                                                    |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                                                                |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                                                      | 0               | 5                  | 10             | 15             | 20               | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                                                |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                                                              | 0.26            | 0.31               | 0.3            | 0.22           | 0.25             | 0.28    | 0.32 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                                                              | 0.06            | 0.05               | 0.03           | 0.05           | 0.06             | 0.06    | 0.08 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                                                             | 0.32            | 0.36               | 0.33           | 0.27           | 0.31             | 0.34    | 0.4  |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                                                             | 0.44            | 0.58               | 0.48           | 0.51           | 0.54             | 0.68    | 0.7  |  |  |        |
| Contexts <i>Wendy</i> NATURAL-1600 SUBSOIL-1601 TOPSOIL-1602                                               |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? — XI STONE-LINED FIELD DRAIN                                           |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? —                                                                                   |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| <u>Notes/Sketch</u><br> |                 |                    |                |                |                  |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                                                                   |                 |                    |                |                | Section Nos      |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                                                                  |                 |                    |                |                | Photo Nos 62-64. |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded TC                                                                                                |                 |                    | Date 17/4/24   |                |                  | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                             |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------|------|--|--|---------|
| Trench No 17                                                |                 | Field No/Name    |                | OS Grid Square |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Orientation <del>25.6m</del> NW-SE                          |                 | Slope? TO THE NW |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Length 29.6m                                                | Width 0.88m.    | Depth Min.       |                | Depth Max.     |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Description                                                 | Topsoil         |                  | Subsoil        |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Colour                                                      | DARK GREY BROWN |                  | MID GREY BROWN |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Texture                                                     | SANDY LOAM      |                  | SANDY LOAM.    |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Consistence                                                 |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Coarse comps                                                |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Comments                                                    |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                     |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Natural (2)                                                 |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Interval (m) from End                                       | 0               | 5                | 10             | 15             | 20              | 25   | 30   |  |  | To End  |
| Ground (OD)                                                 |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Topsoil depth                                               | 0.36            | 0.25             | 0.29           | 0.31           | 0.29            | 0.25 | 0.25 |  |  |         |
| Subsoil depth                                               | 0.06            | 0.08             | 0.06           | 0.06           | 0.08            | 0.07 | 0.05 |  |  |         |
| Top of Natural                                              | 0.42            | 0.32             | 0.35           | 0.37           | 0.37            | 0.32 | 0.3  |  |  |         |
| Base of trench                                              | 0.71            | 0.72             | 0.68           | 0.7            | 0.66            | 0.66 | 0.74 |  |  |         |
| Contexts NATURAL - (1700) SUBSOIL - (1701) TOPSOIL - (1702) |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? X2 CERAMIC FIELD DRAINS |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Further Work Required?                                      |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Notes/Sketch                                                |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
|                                                             |                 |                  |                |                |                 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Plan Nos                                                    |                 |                  |                |                | Section Nos     |      |      |  |  |         |
| EDM files                                                   |                 |                  |                |                | Photo Nos 65-67 |      |      |  |  |         |
| Recorded TC                                                 |                 |                  |                |                | Date 17/4/24    |      |      |  |  | Checked |

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|                                                                                         |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No <b>18</b>                                                                     |                        | Field No/Name                 |                       | OS Grid Square         |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Orientation <b>NE-SW</b>                                                                |                        | Slope? <b>DOWN TOWARDS NE</b> |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Length <b>30m</b>                                                                       | Width <b>1-8m</b>      | Depth Min. <b>0.50</b>        |                       | Depth Max. <b>0.63</b> |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Description                                                                             | Topsoil                |                               | Subsoil               |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                                  | <b>DARK GREY BROWN</b> |                               | <b>MID GREY BROWN</b> |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                                                 | <b>SANDY LOAM</b>      |                               | <b>SANDY LOAM</b>     |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                                             | <b>FRIABLE</b>         |                               | <b>FRIABLE</b>        |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                                            | <b>STONES</b>          |                               | <b>STONES</b>         |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                                                | <b>NONE</b>            |                               | <b>NONE</b>           |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) <b>MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY</b>                                          |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                                             |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                                   | <b>0</b>               | <b>5</b>                      | <b>10</b>             | <b>15</b>              | <b>20</b>              | <b>25</b>   | <b>30</b>   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                             |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                                           | <b>0.20</b>            | <b>0.18</b>                   | <b>0.23</b>           | <b>0.26</b>            | <b>0.25</b>            | <b>0.16</b> | <b>0.28</b> |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                                           | <b>0.09</b>            | <b>0.17</b>                   | <b>0.10</b>           | <b>0.13</b>            | <b>0.11</b>            | <b>0.15</b> | <b>0.14</b> |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                                          | <b>0.24</b>            | <b>0.35</b>                   | <b>0.33</b>           | <b>0.39</b>            | <b>0.36</b>            | <b>0.31</b> | <b>0.42</b> |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                                          | <b>0.50</b>            | <b>0.56</b>                   | <b>0.63</b>           | <b>0.60</b>            | <b>0.53</b>            | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.60</b> |  |  |        |
| Contexts <del>NATURAL</del> <b>NATURAL-1800</b> <b>SUBSOIL-1801</b> <b>TOPSOIL-1802</b> |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? <b>NONE</b>                                         |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? <b>NO</b>                                                        |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                                            |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
|                                                                                         |                        |                               |                       |                        |                        |             |             |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                                                |                        |                               |                       |                        | Section Nos            |             |             |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                                               |                        |                               |                       |                        | Photo Nos <b>68-70</b> |             |             |  |  |        |
| Recorded <b>SC</b>                                                                      |                        |                               | Date <b>18/4/24</b>   |                        |                        |             | Checked     |  |  |        |

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|                                                                    |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 14                                                       |                 | Field No/Name          |                | OS Grid Square  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NE-SW                                                  |                 | Slope? DOWN TOWARDS NE |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                                         | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.52        |                | Depth Max. 0.78 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                        | Topsoil         |                        | Subsoil        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                             | DARK GREY BROWN |                        | MID GREY BROWN |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                            | SANDY LOAM      |                        | SANDY LOAM     |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                        | FRJABLE         |                        | FRJABLE        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                       | STONES          |                        | STONES         |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                           | NONE            |                        | NONE           |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                            |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                        |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                              | 0               | 5                      | 10             | 15              | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                        |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                      | 0.13            | 0.20                   | 0.20           | 0.17            | 0.20            | 0.30    | 0.22 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                      | 0.16            | 0.12                   | 0.16           | 0.12            | 0.24            | 0.13    | 0.13 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                     | 0.29            | 0.32                   | 0.36           | 0.29            | 0.44            | 0.43    | 0.35 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                     | 0.69            | 0.71                   | 0.62           | 0.66            | 0.78            | 0.60    | 0.52 |  |  |        |
| Contexts <del>NATURAL</del> NATURAL-1900 SUBSOIL-1901 TOPSOIL-1902 |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? LAND DRAIN                     |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NONE                                        |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                       |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                    |                 |                        |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                           |                 |                        |                |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                          |                 |                        |                |                 | Photo Nos 71-73 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded SC                                                        |                 |                        | Date 18/4/24   |                 |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 20                                                           |                 | Field No/Name                         |                | OS Grid Square   |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation E-W                                                        |                 | Slope? GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS EAST |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                                             | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.57m                      |                | Depth Max. 0.82m |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                            | Topsoil         |                                       | Subsoil        |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                 | DARK GREY BROWN |                                       | MID GREY BROWN |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                                | SANDY LOAM      |                                       | SANDY LOAM     |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                            | FRIABLE         |                                       | FRIABLE        |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                           | STONES          |                                       | STONES         |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                               | NONE            |                                       | NONE           |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                            |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                  | 0               | 5                                     | 10             | 15               | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                            |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                          | 0.28            | 0.30                                  | 0.31           | 0.33             | 0.25            | 0.30    | 0.32 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                          | 0.10            | 0.12                                  | 0.13           | 0.15             | 0.16            | 0.12    | 0.13 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                         | 0.38            | 0.42                                  | 0.44           | 0.48             | 0.41            | 0.42    | 0.45 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                         | 0.57            | 0.72                                  | 0.70           | 0.75             | 0.82            | 0.68    | 0.66 |  |  |        |
| Contexts <del>NATURAL</del> - (2000) SUBSOIL - (2001) TOPSOIL - (2002) |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? LAND DRAIN                         |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                                              |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                           |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                        |                 |                                       |                |                  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                               |                 |                                       |                |                  | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                              |                 |                                       |                |                  | Photo Nos 74-76 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded SC                                                            |                 |                                       | Date 18/4/24   |                  |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|                                     |                                    |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------|
| Trench No                           | <i>21</i>                          |             | Field No/Name  |                                     |                            | OS Grid Square |             |        |
| Orientation                         | <i>NE-SW</i>                       |             | Slope?         | <i>GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS NE</i> |                            |                |             |        |
| Length                              | <i>30m</i>                         | Width       | <i>1.8m</i>    | Depth Min.                          | <i>0.62</i>                | Depth Max.     | <i>0.82</i> |        |
| Description                         | Topsoil                            |             |                |                                     | Subsoil                    |                |             |        |
| Colour                              | <i>DARK GREY BROWN</i>             |             |                |                                     | <i>MID GREY BROWN</i>      |                |             |        |
| Texture                             | <i>SANDY LOAM</i>                  |             |                |                                     | <i>SANDY LOAM</i>          |                |             |        |
| Consistence                         | <i>FRIABLE</i>                     |             |                |                                     | <i>FRIABLE</i>             |                |             |        |
| Coarse comps                        | <i>STONES (VERY LARGE)</i>         |             |                |                                     | <i>STONES (VERY LARGE)</i> |                |             |        |
| Comments                            | <i>NONE</i>                        |             |                |                                     | <i>NONE</i>                |                |             |        |
| Natural (1)                         | <i>MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY</i> |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Natural (2)                         |                                    |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Interval (m) from End               | <i>0</i>                           | <i>5</i>    | <i>10</i>      | <i>15</i>                           | <i>20</i>                  | <i>25</i>      | <i>30</i>   | To End |
| Ground (OD)                         |                                    |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Topsoil depth                       | <i>0.30</i>                        | <i>0.20</i> | <i>0.35</i>    | <i>0.30</i>                         | <i>0.28</i>                | <i>0.20</i>    | <i>0.30</i> |        |
| Subsoil depth                       | <i>0.11</i>                        | <i>0.12</i> | <i>0.12</i>    | <i>0.12</i>                         | <i>0.17</i>                | <i>0.13</i>    | <i>0.13</i> |        |
| Top of Natural                      | <i>0.41</i>                        | <i>0.32</i> | <i>0.47</i>    | <i>0.42</i>                         | <i>0.45</i>                | <i>0.33</i>    | <i>0.43</i> |        |
| Base of trench                      | <i>0.65</i>                        | <i>0.70</i> | <i>0.82</i>    | <i>0.68</i>                         | <i>0.74</i>                | <i>0.62</i>    | <i>0.69</i> |        |
| Contexts                            | <i>NONE</i>                        |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? | <i>LAND DRAINS</i>                 |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Further Work Required?              | <i>NO</i>                          |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Notes/Sketch                        |                                    |             |                |                                     |                            |                |             |        |
| Plan Nos                            |                                    |             |                |                                     | Section Nos                |                |             |        |
| EDM files                           |                                    |             |                |                                     | Photo Nos                  | <i>80-82</i>   |             |        |
| Recorded                            | <i>3C</i>                          | Date        | <i>18/4/24</i> | Checked                             |                            |                |             |        |

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|                                                                                                                                                                                      |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 22                                                                                                                                                                         |                     | Field No/Name   |                     | OS Grid Square  |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NW-SE                                                                                                                                                                    |                     | Slope? NONE     |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                                                                                                                                                           | Width 1.8m          | Depth Min. 0.53 |                     | Depth Max. 0.75 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                          | Topsoil             |                 | Subsoil             |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                                                                                                                               | DARK GREY BROWN     |                 | MID GREY BROWN      |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                                                                                                                                              | SANDY LOAM          |                 | SANDY LOAM          |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                                                                                                                                          | FRIABLE             |                 | FRIABLE             |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                                                                                                                                         | STONES (VERY LARGE) |                 | STONES (VERY LARGE) |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                                                                                                                                             | NONE                |                 | NONE                |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                                                                                                                              |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                                                                                                                                          |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                                                                                                                                | 0                   | 5               | 10                  | 15              | 20   | 25   | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                                                                                                                          |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                                                                                                                                        | 0.25                | 0.21            | 0.23                | 0.24            | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.28 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                                                                                                                                        | 0.15                | 0.15            | 0.16                | 0.12            | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.13 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                                                                                                                                       | 0.40                | 0.36            | 0.39                | 0.41            | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.41 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                                                                                                                                       | 0.53                | 0.59            | 0.68                | 0.67            | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.64 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                                                                                                                                                        |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? CERAMIC LAND DRAIN                                                                                                                               |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                                                                                                                                                            |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                                                                                                                                         |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| <p>Sketch showing a trench profile with a land drain indicated. The profile is marked with intervals from 0 to 30. A vertical line at approximately 10m is labeled 'LAND DRAIN'.</p> |                     |                 |                     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                                                                                                                                             |                     |                 | Section Nos         |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                                                                                                                                            |                     |                 | Photo Nos 83-85     |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded BC                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Date 18/4/24    |                     | Checked         |      |      |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                                                 |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 23                                                                    |                 | Field No/Name           |                | OS Grid Square  |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NE-SW                                                               |                 | Slope? SLOPE TOWARDS NE |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                                                      | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.62         |                | Depth Max. 0.90 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                                     | Topsoil         |                         | Subsoil        |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                          | DARK GREY BROWN |                         | MID GREY BROWN |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                                         | SANDY LOAM      |                         | SANDY LOAM     |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                                     | FRIABLE         |                         | FRIABLE        |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                                    | STONES          |                         | STONES         |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                                        | NONE            |                         | NONE           |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                         |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                                     |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                           | 0               | 5                       | 10             | 15              | 20                | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                     |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                                   | 0.31            | 0.40                    | 0.68           | 0.67            | 0.80              | 0.58    | 0.32 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                                   | 0.19            | 0.12                    | 0.10           | 0.14            | 0.08              | 0.16    | N/A  |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                                  | 0.50            | 0.52                    | 0.78           | 0.81            | 0.88              | 0.74    | N/A  |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                                  | 0.62            | 0.68                    | 0.80           | 0.88            | 0.94              | 0.90    | 0.78 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                                                   |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? MODERN FARM MACHINERY PIT, STONE LAND DRAIN |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                                                       |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                                    |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                                                 |                 |                         |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                                        |                 |                         |                |                 | Section Nos       |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                                       |                 |                         |                |                 | Photo Nos 86 - 88 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded JC                                                                     |                 |                         | Date 18/4/24   |                 |                   | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 24                                          |                 | Field No/Name                       |                | OS Grid Square  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NE-SW                                     |                 | Slope? GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS NE |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                            | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.42                     |                | Depth Max. 0.65 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                           | Topsoil         |                                     | Subsoil        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                | DARK GREY BROWN |                                     | MID GREY BROWN |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                               | SANDY LOAM      |                                     | SANDY LOAM     |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                           | FRIABLE         |                                     | FRIABLE        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                          | STONES          |                                     | STONES         |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                              | NONE            |                                     | NONE           |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY               |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                           |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                 | 0               | 5                                   | 10             | 15              | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                           |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                         | 0.32            | 0.36                                | 0.33           | 0.35            | 0.20            | 0.33    | 0.26 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                         | 0.10            | 0.12                                | 0.08           | 0.08            | 0.10            | 0.11    | 0.09 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                        | 0.42            | 0.48                                | 0.41           | 0.43            | 0.30            | 0.44    | 0.45 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                        | 0.52            | 0.65                                | 0.50           | 0.55            | 0.42            | 0.51    | 0.50 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                         |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? STONE LAND DRAINS |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                             |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                          |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                       |                 |                                     |                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                              |                 |                                     |                |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                             |                 |                                     |                |                 | Photo Nos 89-91 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded JC                                           |                 |                                     | Date 18/4/24   |                 |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 25                                          |                 | Field No/Name                          |                                | OS Grid Square  |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation N-S                                       |                 | Slope? GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS NORTH |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                            | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.58                        |                                | Depth Max. 0.65 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                           | Topsoil         |                                        | Subsoil                        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                | DARK GREY BROWN |                                        | <del>DARK</del> MID GREY BROWN |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                               | SANDY LOAM      |                                        | SANDY LOAM                     |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                           | FRIABLE         |                                        | FRIABLE                        |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                          | STONES          |                                        | STONES                         |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                              | NONE            |                                        | NONE                           |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY               |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                           |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                 | 0               | 5                                      | 10                             | 15              | 20              | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                           |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                         | 0.39            | 0.29                                   | 0.35                           | 0.38            | 0.38            | 0.34    | 0.35 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                         | 0.09            | 0.16                                   | 0.14                           | 0.10            | 0.10            | 0.16    | 0.13 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                        | 0.48            | 0.45                                   | 0.49                           | 0.48            | 0.48            | 0.50    | 0.48 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                        | 0.59            | 0.58                                   | 0.65                           | 0.63            | 0.64            | 0.62    | 0.58 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NOTE                                         |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? STONE LAND DRAINS |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                             |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                          |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                       |                 |                                        |                                |                 |                 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                              |                 |                                        |                                |                 | Section Nos     |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                             |                 |                                        |                                |                 | Photo Nos 92-94 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded JC                                           |                 |                                        | Date 18/4/24                   |                 |                 | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------|------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 26                                          |                 | Field No/Name   |                 | OS Grid Square |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NW-SE                                     |                 | Slope? NONE     |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                            | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.51 | Depth Max. 0.72 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                           | Topsoil         |                 | Subsoil         |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                | DARK GREY BROWN |                 | MID GREY BROWN  |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                               | SANDY LOAM      |                 | SANDY LOAM      |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                           | FRIABLE         |                 | FRIABLE         |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                          | STONES          |                 | STONES          |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                              | NONE            |                 | NONE            |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY               |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                           |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                 | 0               | 5               | 10              | 15             | 20   | 25   | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                           |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                         | 0.40            | 0.38            | 0.35            | 0.30           | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.36 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                         | 0.06            | 0.10            | 0.12            | 0.10           | 0.09 | 0.07 | N/A  |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                        | 0.46            | 0.48            | 0.47            | 0.40           | 0.48 | 0.45 | N/A  |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                        | 0.72            | 0.68            | 0.65            | 0.51           | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.55 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                         |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? STONE LAND DRAINS |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                             |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                          |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
|                                                       |                 |                 |                 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                              |                 |                 | Section Nos     |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                             |                 |                 | Photo Nos 95-97 |                |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded JC                                           |                 | Date 19/4/24    |                 | Checked        |      |      |      |  |  |        |

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|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------|---------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 27                                          |                 | Field No/Name                                       |                | OS Grid Square  |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Orientation E-W                                       |                 | Slope? <del>SE</del> GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS EAST |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                            | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.39                                     |                | Depth Max. 0.72 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Description                                           | Topsoil         |                                                     | Subsoil        |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                | DARK GREY BROWN |                                                     | MED GREY BROWN |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Texture                                               | SANDY LOAM      |                                                     | SANDY LOAM     |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                           | FRIABLE         |                                                     | FRIABLE        |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                          | STONES          |                                                     | STONES         |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Comments                                              | NONE            |                                                     | NONE           |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MED ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY               |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                           |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                 | 0               | 5                                                   | 10             | 15              | 20               | 25   | 30      |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                           |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                         | 0.40            | 0.33                                                | 0.35           | 0.24            | 0.25             | 0.40 | 0.39    |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                         | 0.13            | 0.16                                                | 0.12           | 0.13            | 0.11             | 0.12 | N/A     |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                        | 0.53            | 0.49                                                | 0.47           | 0.37            | 0.36             | 0.52 | N/A     |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                        | 0.68            | 0.68                                                | 0.65           | 0.49            | 0.39             | 0.68 | 0.72    |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                         |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? STONE LAND DRAINS |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                             |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                          |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
|                                                       |                 |                                                     |                |                 |                  |      |         |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                              |                 |                                                     |                |                 | Section Nos      |      |         |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                             |                 |                                                     |                |                 | Photo Nos 98-100 |      |         |  |  |        |
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|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|--|--------|
| Trench No                           | 28                          |       | Field No/Name |                         |                |                   |         | OS Grid Square |  |        |
| Orientation                         | SW                          |       | Slope?        | SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS EAST |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Length                              | 30m                         | Width | 1.8m          | Depth Min.              | 0.54           | Depth Max.        | 0.72    |                |  |        |
| Description                         | Topsoil                     |       |               |                         | Subsoil        |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Colour                              | DARK GREY BROWN             |       |               |                         | MID GREY BROWN |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Texture                             | SANDY LOAM                  |       |               |                         | SANDY LOAM     |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Consistence                         | FRIABLE                     |       |               |                         | FRIABLE        |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Coarse comps                        | STONES                      |       |               |                         | STONES         |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Comments                            | NONE                        |       |               |                         | NONE           |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Natural (1)                         | MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Natural (2)                         |                             |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End               | 0                           | 5     | 10            | 15                      | 20             | 25                | 30      |                |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                         |                             |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                       | 0.37                        | 0.35  | 0.33          | 0.31                    | 0.40           | 0.39              | 0.37    |                |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                       | 0.12                        | 0.09  | 0.11          | 0.10                    | 0.13           | 0.14              | N/A     |                |  |        |
| Top of Natural                      | 0.49                        | 0.44  | 0.44          | 0.41                    | 0.53           | 0.53              | N/A     |                |  |        |
| Base of trench                      | 0.62                        | 0.60  | 0.59          | 0.51                    | 0.65           | 0.72              | 0.54    |                |  |        |
| Contexts                            | NONE                        |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? | STONE LAND DRAIN            |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Further Work Required?              | NO                          |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                        |                             |       |               |                         |                |                   |         |                |  |        |
| Plan Nos                            |                             |       |               |                         |                | Section Nos       |         |                |  |        |
| EDM files                           |                             |       |               |                         |                | Photo Nos 101-103 |         |                |  |        |
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|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 29                                          |                 | Field No/Name                         |                | OS Grid Square  |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation <del>ENE</del> NESW                       |                 | Slope? GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS EAST |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                            | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.55                       |                | Depth Max. 0.72 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                           | Topsoil         |                                       | Subsoil        |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                | DARK GREY BROWN |                                       | MED GREY BROWN |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                               | SANDY LOAM      |                                       | SANDY LOAM     |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                           | FRIABLE         |                                       | FRIABLE        |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                          | STONES          |                                       | STONES         |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                              | NONE            |                                       | NONE           |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MED ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY               |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                           |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                 | 0               | 5                                     | 10             | 15              | 20                | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                           |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                         | 0.38            | 0.36                                  | 0.30           | 0.38            | 0.42              | 0.36    | 0.32 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                         | 0.10            | 0.18                                  | 0.08           | 0.07            | 0.15              | 0.17    | 0.05 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                        | 0.48            | 0.54                                  | 0.38           | 0.45            | 0.57              | 0.53    | 0.37 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                        | 0.69            | 0.72                                  | 0.55           | 0.64            | 0.66              | 0.72    | 0.62 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                         |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? STONE LAND DRAINS |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                             |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                          |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
|                                                       |                 |                                       |                |                 |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                              |                 |                                       |                |                 | Section Nos       |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                             |                 |                                       |                |                 | Photo Nos 104-106 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded SC                                           |                 |                                       | Date 19/4/24   |                 |                   | Checked |      |  |  |        |

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|------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 30                             |                 | Field No/Name                       |                   | OS Grid Square  |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation NE-SW                        |                 | Slope? GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS NE |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                               | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min. 0.50                     |                   | Depth Max. 0.80 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Description                              | Topsoil         |                                     | Subsoil           |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                   | DARK GREY BROWN |                                     | MID GREY BROWN    |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                  | SANDY LOAM      |                                     | SANDY LOAM        |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                              | FRIABLE         |                                     | FRIABLE           |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                             | STONES          |                                     | STONES            |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                 | NONE            |                                     | NONE              |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY  |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                              |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                    | 0               | 5                                   | 10                | 15              | 20   | 25   | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                              |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                            | 0.41            | 0.35                                | 0.26              | 0.40            | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.30 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                            | 0.18            | 0.15                                | 0.13              | 0.16            | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.12 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                           | 0.59            | 0.50                                | 0.39              | 0.54            | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.42 |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                           | 0.80            | 0.63                                | 0.62              | 0.68            | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.53 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                            |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? NONE |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                             |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
|                                          |                 |                                     |                   |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                 |                 |                                     | Section Nos       |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                |                 |                                     | Photo Nos 107-109 |                 |      |      |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded 3C                              |                 | Date 19/4/24                        |                   | Checked         |      |      |      |  |  |        |

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|                                                                               |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------|------|--|--|-----------|
| Trench No 31                                                                  |                 | Field No/Name |                | OS Grid Square |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Orientation <del>NS</del> E-W                                                 |                 | Slope? NONE   |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Length 30m                                                                    | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min.    |                | Depth Max.     |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Description                                                                   | Topsoil         |               | Subsoil        |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Colour                                                                        | DARK GREY BROWN |               | MID GREY BROWN |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Texture                                                                       | SANDY LOAM      |               | SANDY LOAM     |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Consistence                                                                   | FRIABLE         |               | FRIABLE        |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Coarse comps                                                                  | STONES          |               | STONES         |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Comments                                                                      | NONE            |               | NONE           |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                       |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Natural (2)                                                                   |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Interval (m) from<br>SE End                                                   | 0               | 5             | 10             | 15             | 20                  | 25      | 30   |  |  | To<br>End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                   |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Topsoil depth                                                                 | 0.3             | 0.27          | 0.29           | 0.33           | 0.28                | 0.27    | 0.34 |  |  |           |
| Subsoil depth                                                                 | 0.07            | 0.05          | 0.06           | 0.05           | 0.04                | 0.06    | 0.04 |  |  |           |
| Top of Natural                                                                | 0.37            | 0.32          | 0.35           | 0.38           | 0.32                | 0.33    | 0.38 |  |  |           |
| Base of trench                                                                | 0.73            | 0.70          | 0.68           | 0.66           | 0.52                | 0.52    | 0.59 |  |  |           |
| Contexts NONE                                                                 |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing? STONE LAND DRAINS                         |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Further Work Required? NO                                                     |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Notes/Sketch                                                                  |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| <p style="text-align: center;">BUT N</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↑</p> |                 |               |                |                |                     |         |      |  |  |           |
| Plan Nos                                                                      |                 |               |                |                | Section Nos         |         |      |  |  |           |
| EDM files                                                                     |                 |               |                |                | Photo Nos 110 - 112 |         |      |  |  |           |
| Recorded SC                                                                   |                 |               | Date 19/4/24   |                |                     | Checked |      |  |  |           |

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|                                         |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|------|--|--|-----------|
| Trench No 32                            |                 | Field No/Name |                | OS Grid Square |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Orientation NE-SW                       |                 | Slope?        |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Length 30m                              | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min.    |                | Depth Max.     |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Description                             | Topsoil         |               | Subsoil        |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Colour                                  | DARK GREY BROWN |               | MID GREY BROWN |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Texture                                 | SANDY LOAM      |               | SANDY LOAM     |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Consistence                             | FRIZBLE         |               | FRITABLE       |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Coarse comps                            | STONES          |               | STONES         |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Comments                                | NONE            |               | NONE           |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Natural (2)                             |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Interval (m) from<br>NE End             | 0               | 5             | 10             | 15             | 20                | 25      | 30   |  |  | To<br>End |
| Ground (OD)                             |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Topsoil depth                           | 0.42            | 0.42          | 0.3            | 0.32           | 0.28              | 0.29    | 0.26 |  |  |           |
| Subsoil depth                           | 0.09            | 0.06          | 0.08           | 0.09           | 0.10              | 0.08    | 0.06 |  |  |           |
| Top of Natural                          | 0.51            | 0.48          | 0.38           | 0.41           | 0.38              | 0.37    | 0.32 |  |  |           |
| Base of trench                          | 0.65            | 0.54          | 0.58           | 0.6            | 0.64              | 0.62    | 0.49 |  |  |           |
| Contexts NONE                           |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing?     |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Further Work Required? NO               |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Notes/Sketch                            |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
|                                         |                 |               |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |           |
| Plan Nos                                |                 |               |                |                | Section Nos       |         |      |  |  |           |
| EDM files                               |                 |               |                |                | Photo Nos 113-115 |         |      |  |  |           |
| Recorded JC                             |                 |               | Date 19/4/24   |                |                   | Checked |      |  |  |           |

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|                                         |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------|---------|--|--|-----------|
| Trench No 33                            |                 | Field No/Name |                | OS Grid Square |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Orientation <del>N-S</del> N-S          |                 | Slope?        |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Length 30m                              | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min.    |                | Depth Max.     |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Description                             | Topsoil         |               | Subsoil        |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Colour                                  | DARK GREY BROWN |               | MID GREY BROWN |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Texture                                 | SANDY LOAM      |               | SANDY LOAM     |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Consistence                             | FRIABLE         |               | FRIABLE        |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Coarse comps                            | STONES          |               | STONES         |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Comments                                | NONE            |               | NONE           |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Natural (2)                             |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Interval (m) from<br>NW End             | 0               | 5             | 10             | 15             | 20                  | 25   | 30      |  |  | To<br>End |
| Ground (OD)                             |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Topsoil depth                           | 0.29            | 0.27          | 0.3            | 0.29           | 0.31                | 0.27 | 0.33    |  |  |           |
| Subsoil depth                           | 0.04            | 0.05          | 0.09           | 0.07           | 0.08                | 0.07 | 0.05    |  |  |           |
| Top of Natural                          |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Base of trench                          | 0.51            | 0.60          | 0.68           | 0.69           | 0.73                | 0.68 | 0.75    |  |  |           |
| Contexts NONE                           |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing?     |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Further Work Required? NO               |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Notes/Sketch                            |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
|                                         |                 |               |                |                |                     |      |         |  |  |           |
| Plan Nos                                |                 |               |                |                | Section Nos         |      |         |  |  |           |
| EDM files                               |                 |               |                |                | Photo Nos 116 - 118 |      |         |  |  |           |
| Recorded SC                             |                 |               | Date 19/4/24   |                |                     |      | Checked |  |  |           |

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|                                                                                                                            |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|------|--|--|--------|
| Trench No 34                                                                                                               |                 | Field No/Name                                   |                | OS Grid Square |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Orientation <del>N-E-S</del> N-S                                                                                           |                 | Slope? GENTLE SLOPE DOWN TOWARDS <del>N</del> N |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Length 30m                                                                                                                 | Width 1.8m      | Depth Min.                                      |                | Depth Max.     |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Description                                                                                                                | Topsoil         |                                                 | Subsoil        |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Colour                                                                                                                     | DARK GREY BROWN |                                                 | MID GREY BROWN |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Texture                                                                                                                    | SANDY LOAM      |                                                 | SANDY LOAM     |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Consistence                                                                                                                | FRIABLE         |                                                 | FRIABLE        |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Coarse comps                                                                                                               | STONES          |                                                 | STONES         |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Comments                                                                                                                   | NONE            |                                                 | NONE           |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (1) MID ORANGE BROWN SANDY CLAY                                                                                    |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Natural (2)                                                                                                                |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Interval (m) from End                                                                                                      | 0               | 5                                               | 10             | 15             | 20                | 25      | 30   |  |  | To End |
| Ground (OD)                                                                                                                |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Topsoil depth                                                                                                              | 0.24            | 0.30                                            | 0.26           | 0.29           | 0.25              | 0.31    | 0.32 |  |  |        |
| Subsoil depth                                                                                                              | 0.06            | 0.04                                            | 0.07           | 0.1            | 0.08              | 0.06    | 0.08 |  |  |        |
| Top of Natural                                                                                                             | 0.3             | 0.34                                            |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Base of trench                                                                                                             | 0.61            | 0.64                                            | 0.60           | 0.7            | 0.61              | 0.62    | 0.59 |  |  |        |
| Contexts NONE                                                                                                              |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Evidence for truncation/ ploughing?                                                                                        |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Further Work Required? NO                                                                                                  |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Notes/Sketch                                                                                                               |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| <p style="text-align: center;">N ←</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0      5      10      15      20      25      30</p> |                 |                                                 |                |                |                   |         |      |  |  |        |
| Plan Nos                                                                                                                   |                 |                                                 |                |                | Section Nos       |         |      |  |  |        |
| EDM files                                                                                                                  |                 |                                                 |                |                | Photo Nos 119-121 |         |      |  |  |        |
| Recorded JC                                                                                                                |                 |                                                 | Date 19/4/24   |                |                   | Checked |      |  |  |        |



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